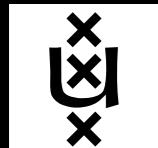


On the cosmological bootstrap

Guilherme L. Pimentel



UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Based on work with

Nima Arkani-Hamed

Daniel Baumann

Wei-Ming Chen

Carlos Duaso Pueyo

Austin Joyce

Hayden Lee

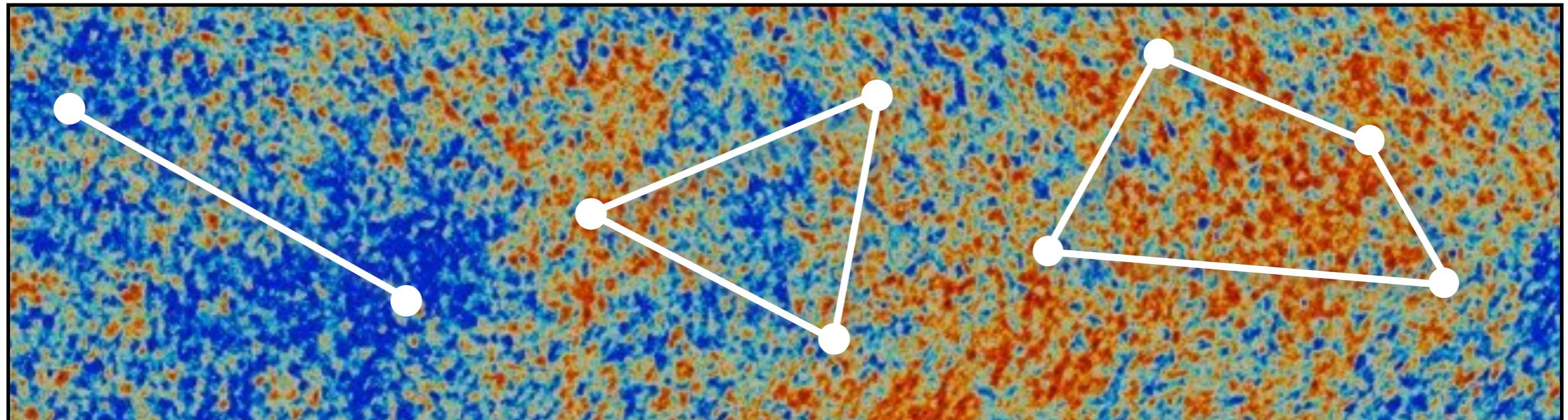
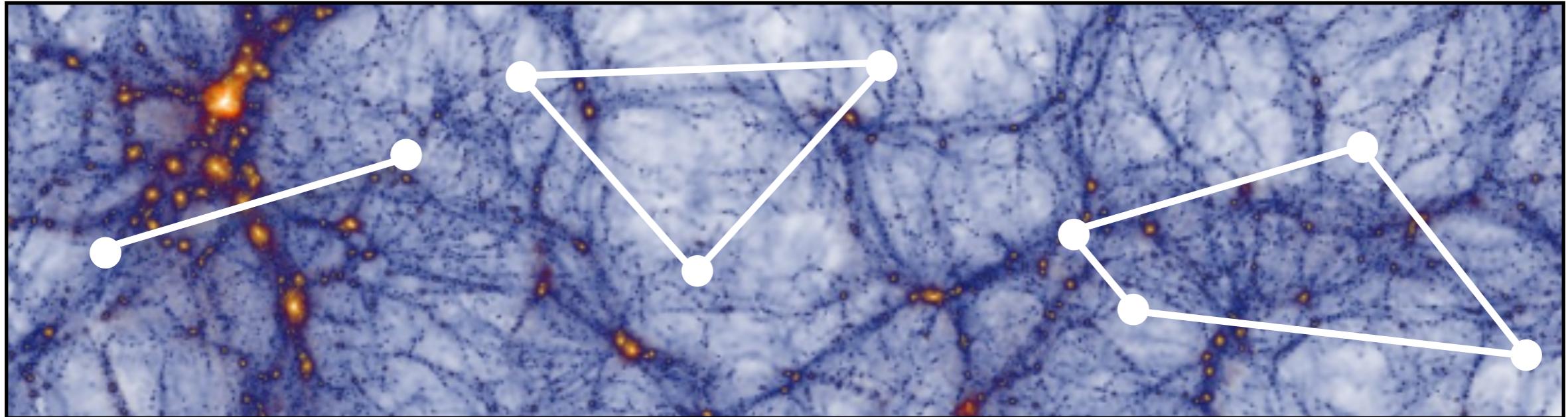
Juan Maldacena

Related work by

P. Benincasa, X. Chen, A. Hillman, K. Hinterbichler, M. Trodden, J. Bonifacio,
R. Rosen, C. Sleight, M. Taronna, J. Farrow, A. Lipstein, P. McFadden, G. Cabass,
A. Bzowski, K. Skenderis, H. Goodhew, S. Jazayeri, A. McLeod, C. Vergu,
E. Silverstein, L. Senatore, V. Gorbenko, R. Sundrum, S. Kumar, S. Kharel,
Y. Urakawa, D. Meltzer, P. Creminelli, Y. Wang, E. McDonough, T. Grall, S. Melville,
G. Shiu, L. Bordin, T. Noumi, S. Zhou, K. Takeuchi, S. Kim, S. Albayrak, S. Kharel,
H. Isono, H. Liu, D. Stefanyszyn, J. Supel, A.-C. Davis, S. Céspedes,
A. Sivaramakrishnan, S. Jain, D. Green, T. Cohen, R. R. John, V. Malvimat,
D. Ponomarev, Y. Neiman, R. Porto, A. Premkumar, C. Dvorkin, B. Nagaraj,
P. Mazur, E. Mottola, I. Antoniadis, S. Raju, A. Riotto, A. Kehagias,
G. Franciolini, M. Shiraishi, V. De Luca, T. Anous, D. Anninos, S. Alexander,
G. Palma, S. Sypsas, R. Bravo, L. Jenks, Z-Z. Xianyu, L. Hui, S. Wong, T. Hartman,
...

**What is the origin
of structure in the universe?**

Cosmological Correlators



All of the information about the origin of structure and the dynamics of the early universe is encoded in cosmological correlations!

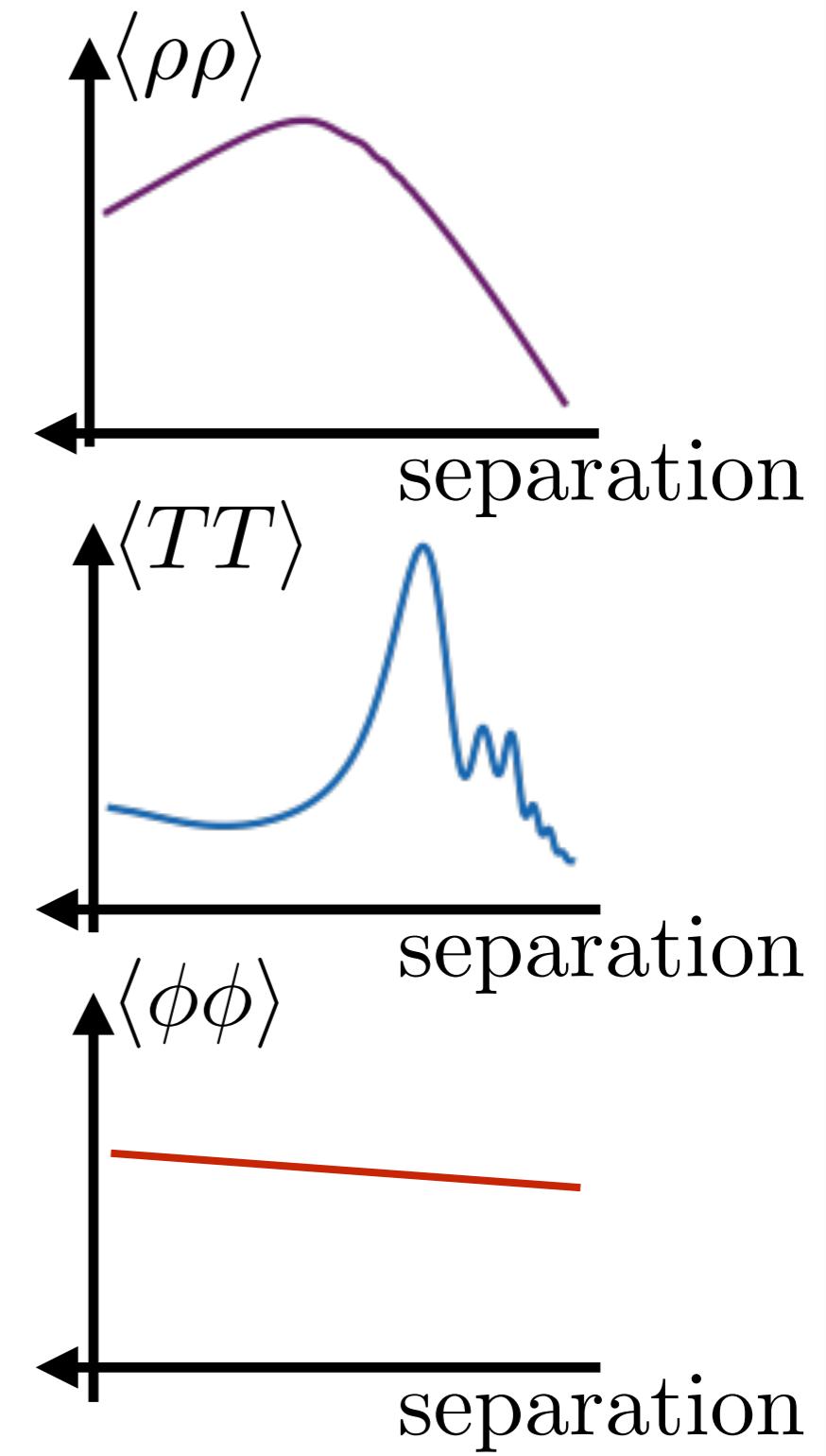
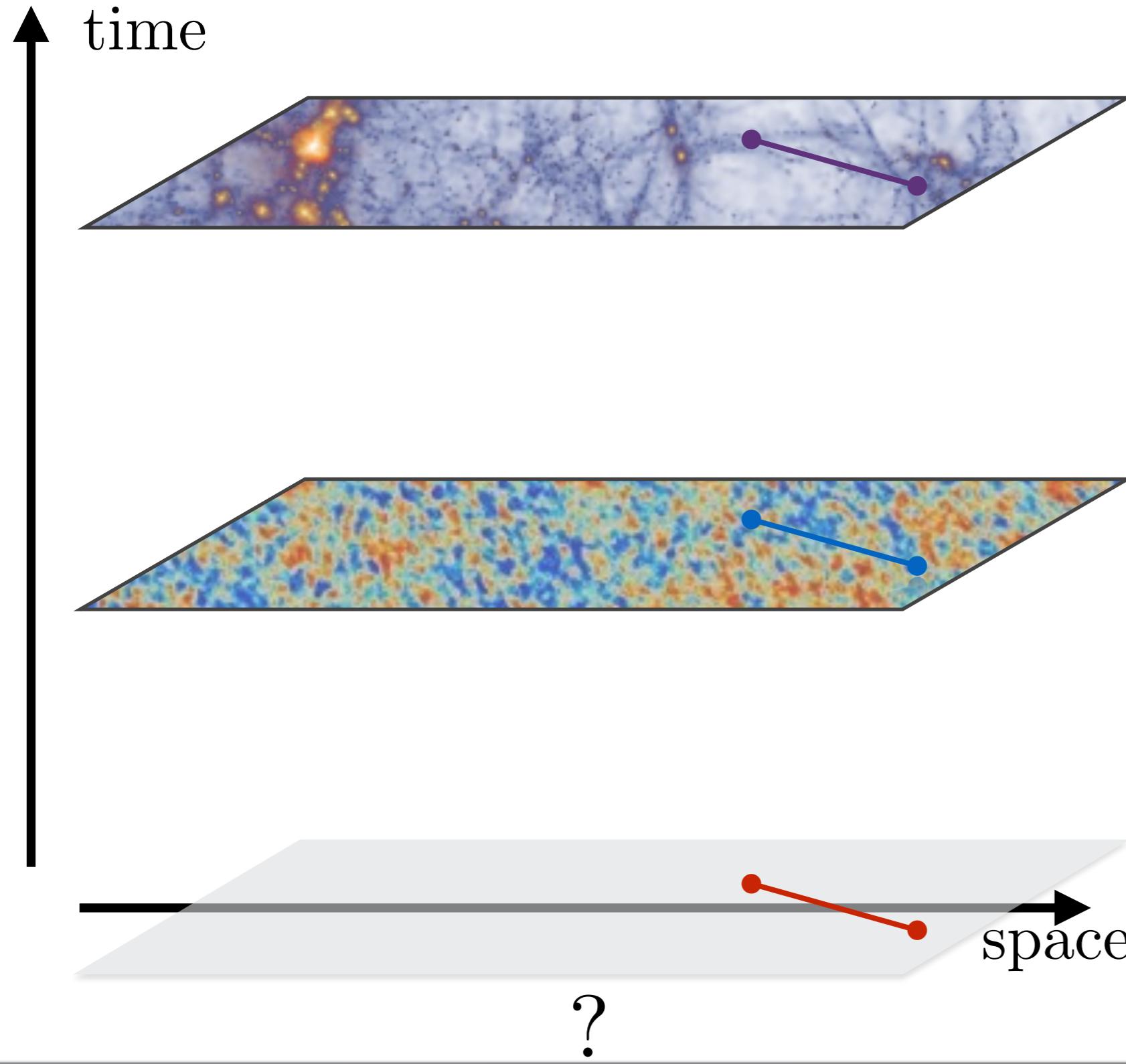
I will show that the early universe can be thought of as a collider experiment run at high energies.

Cosmological correlators are the scattering amplitudes of this experiment.

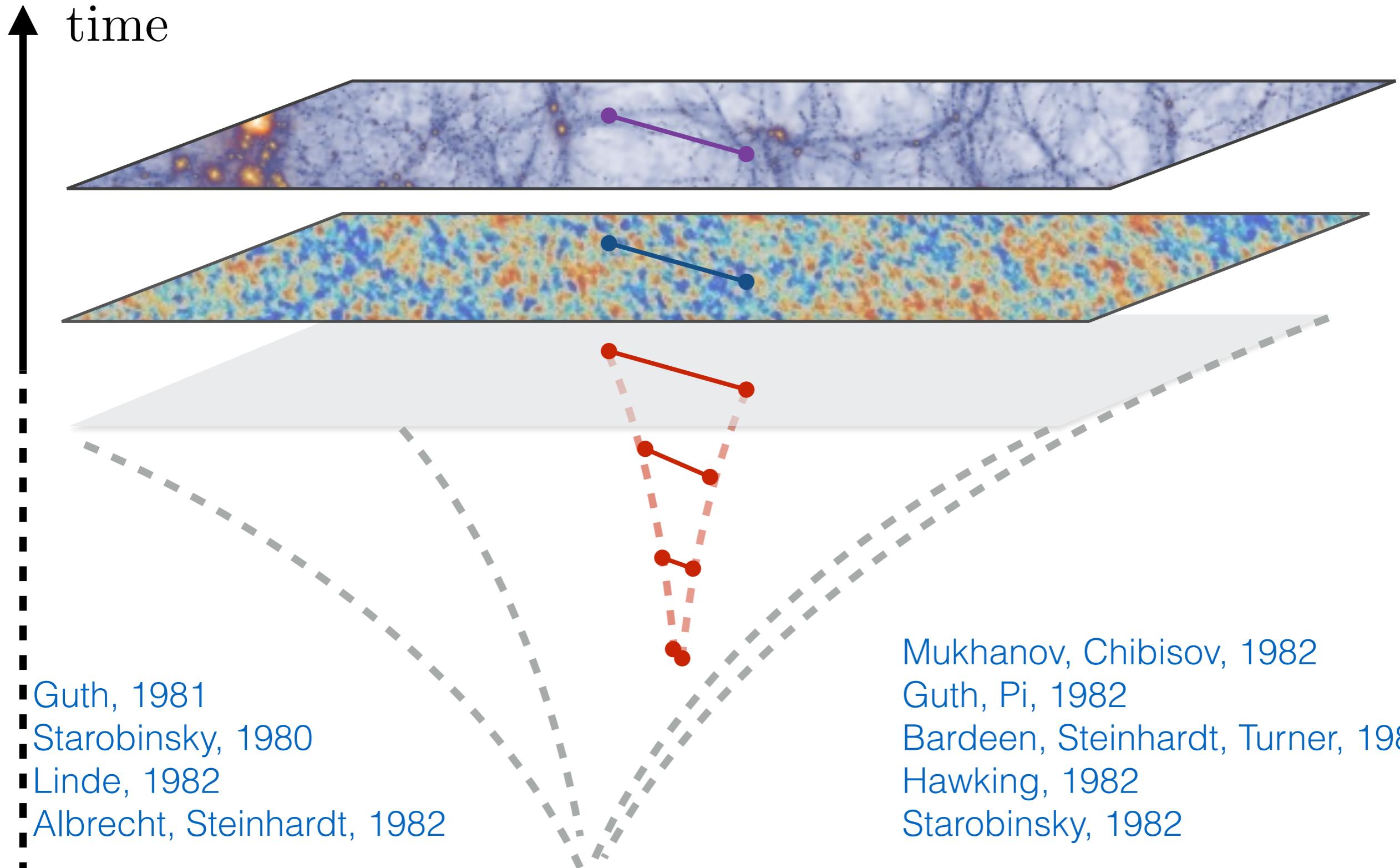
Cosmological correlators contain scattering amplitudes in a precise sense.

We can use new tools to bootstrap and decode the physics of cosmological correlators.

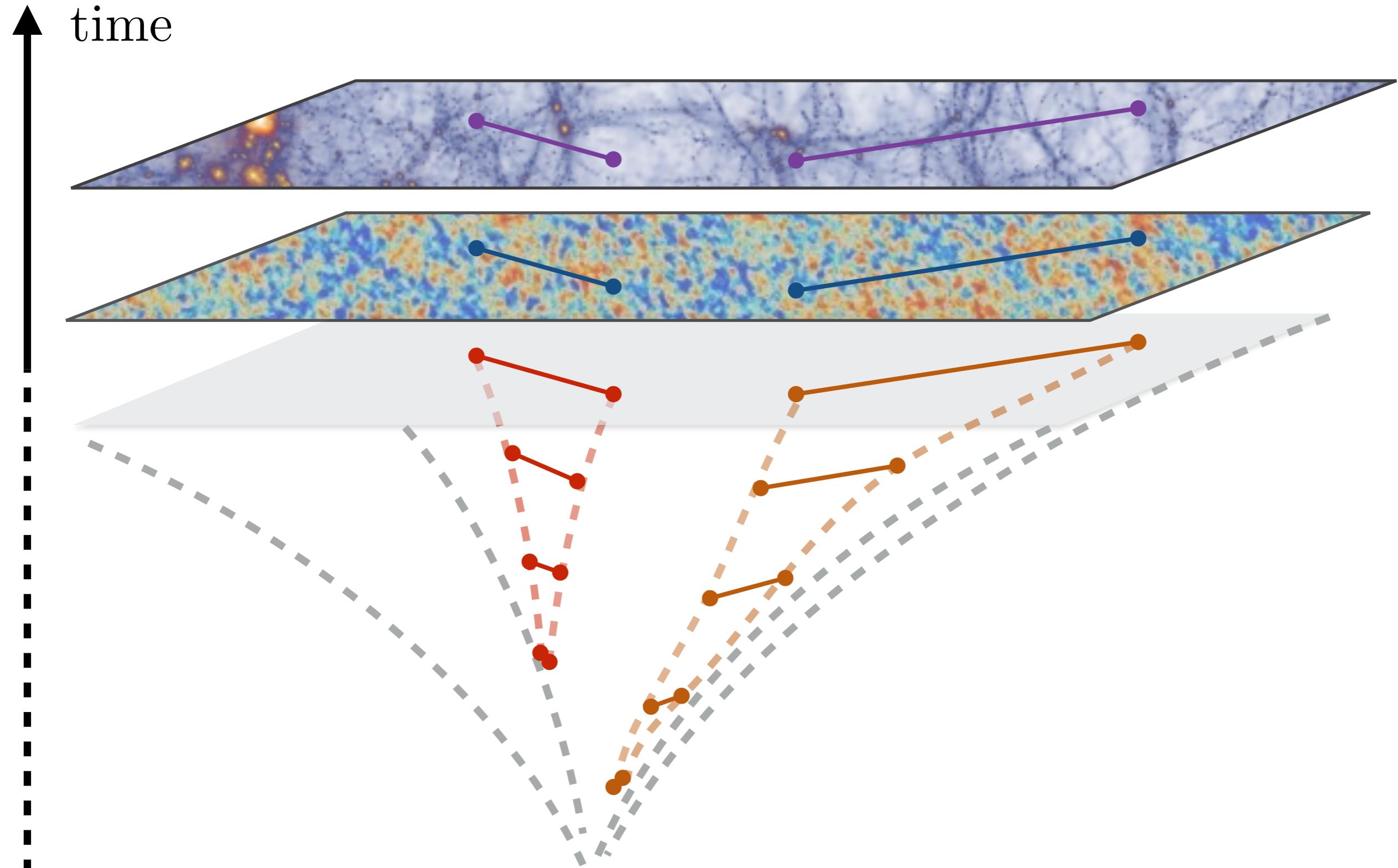
Primordial Fluctuations



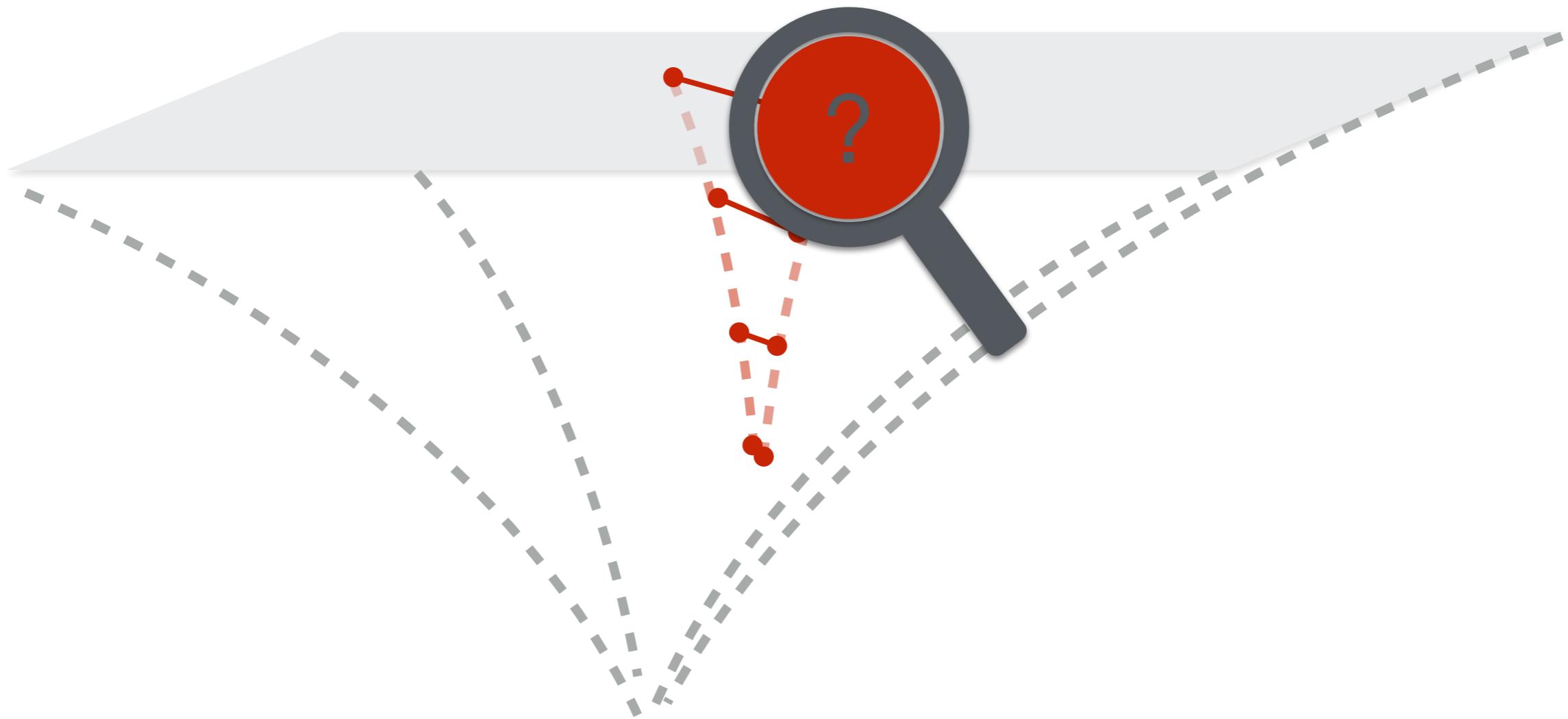
Inflation



Time without Time



Inflaton ?

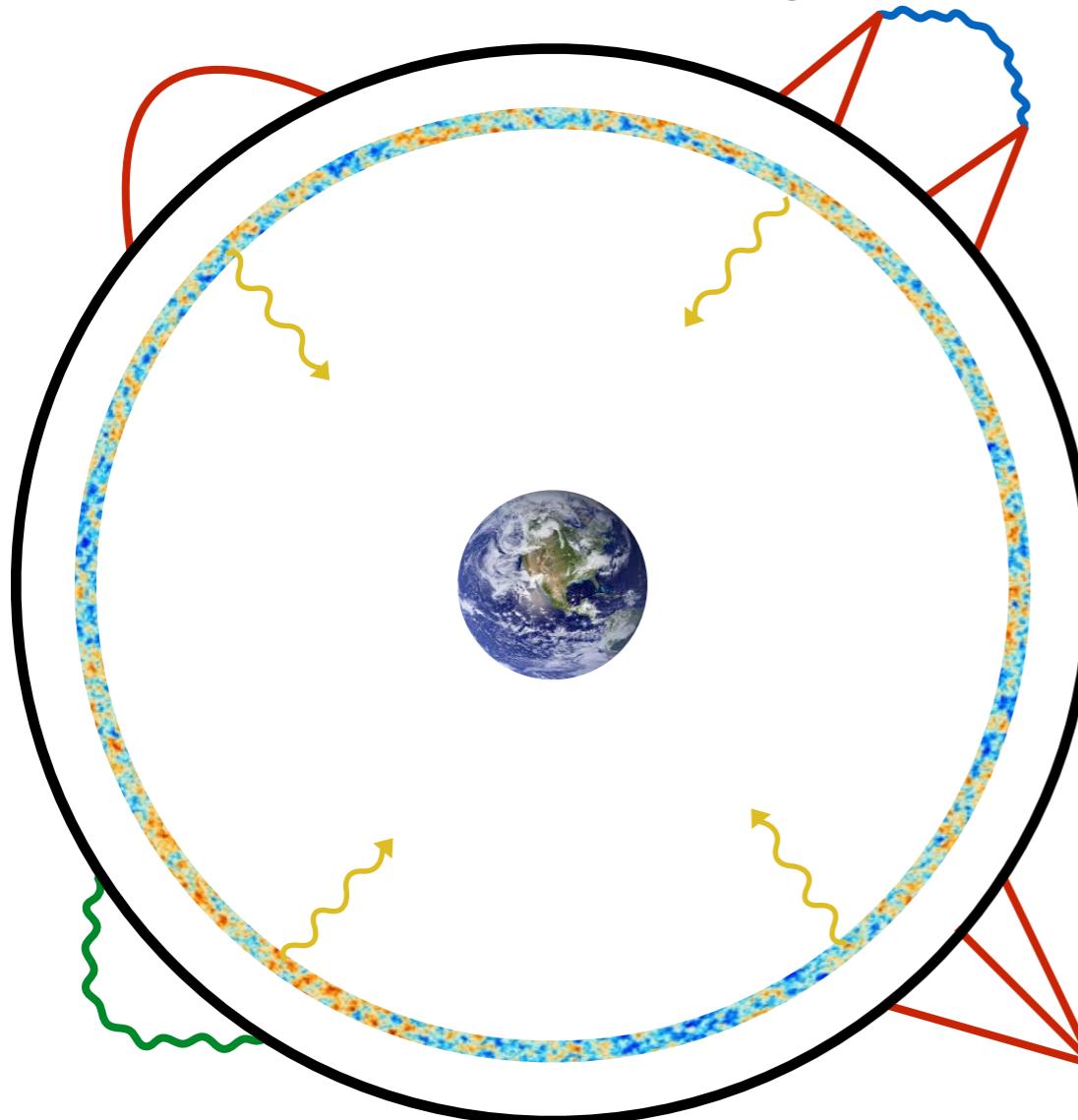


Inflationary Microscopy



Inflation as a Collider

Inflation is most energetic event in nature, perhaps (LHC x billions)!



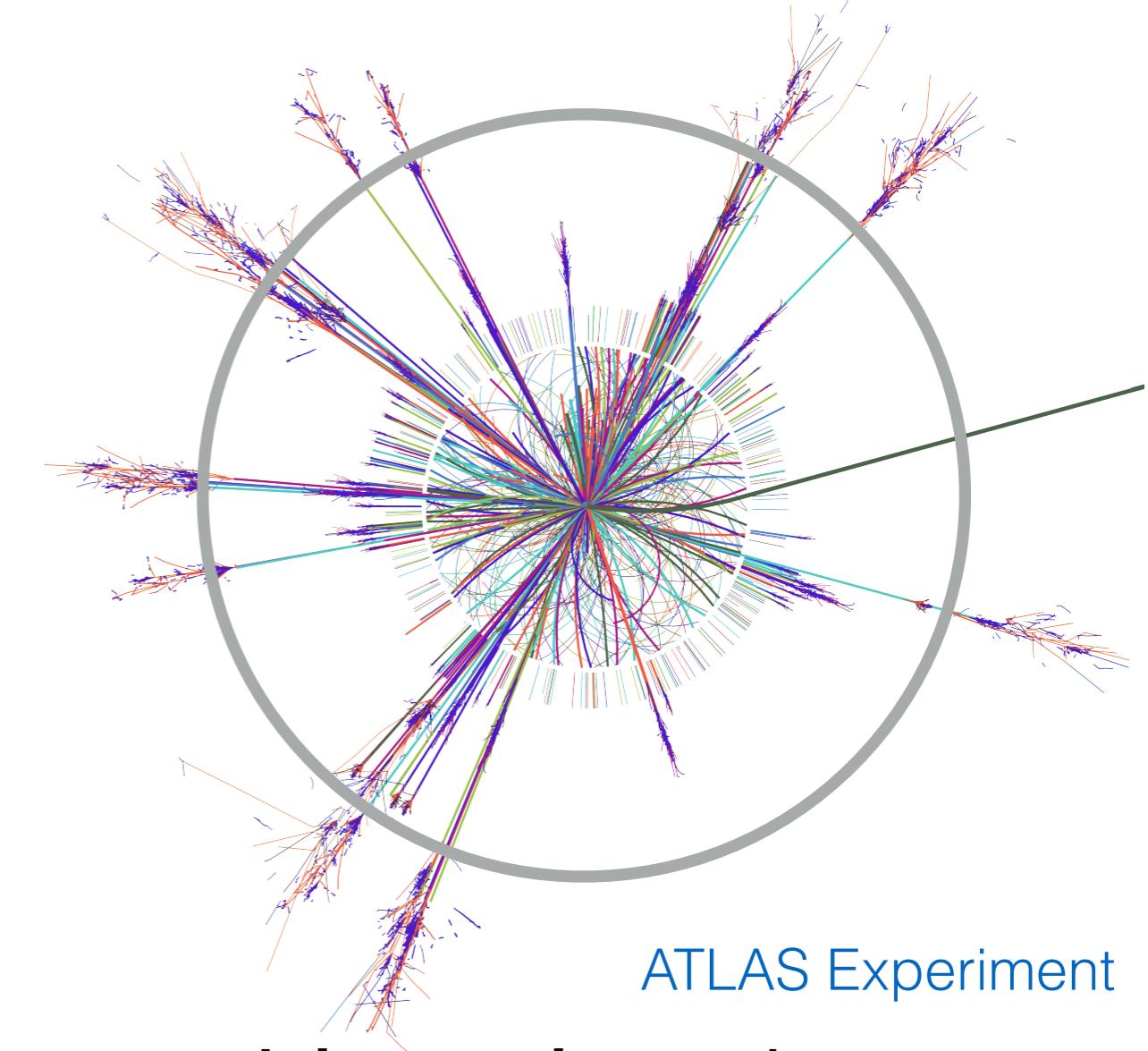
The early universe acts as a particle accelerator!

Arkani-Hamed, Maldacena, 2015

Chen, Wang, 2009

Baumann, Green, 2010

Noumi, Yamaguchi, Yokoyama, 2012

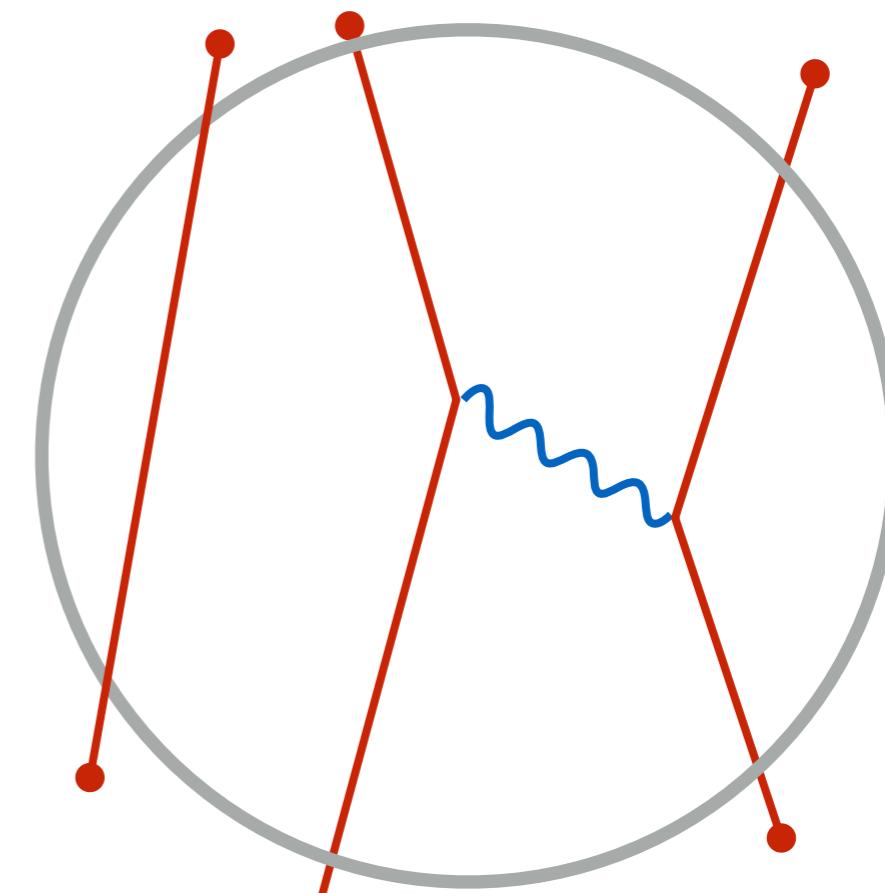
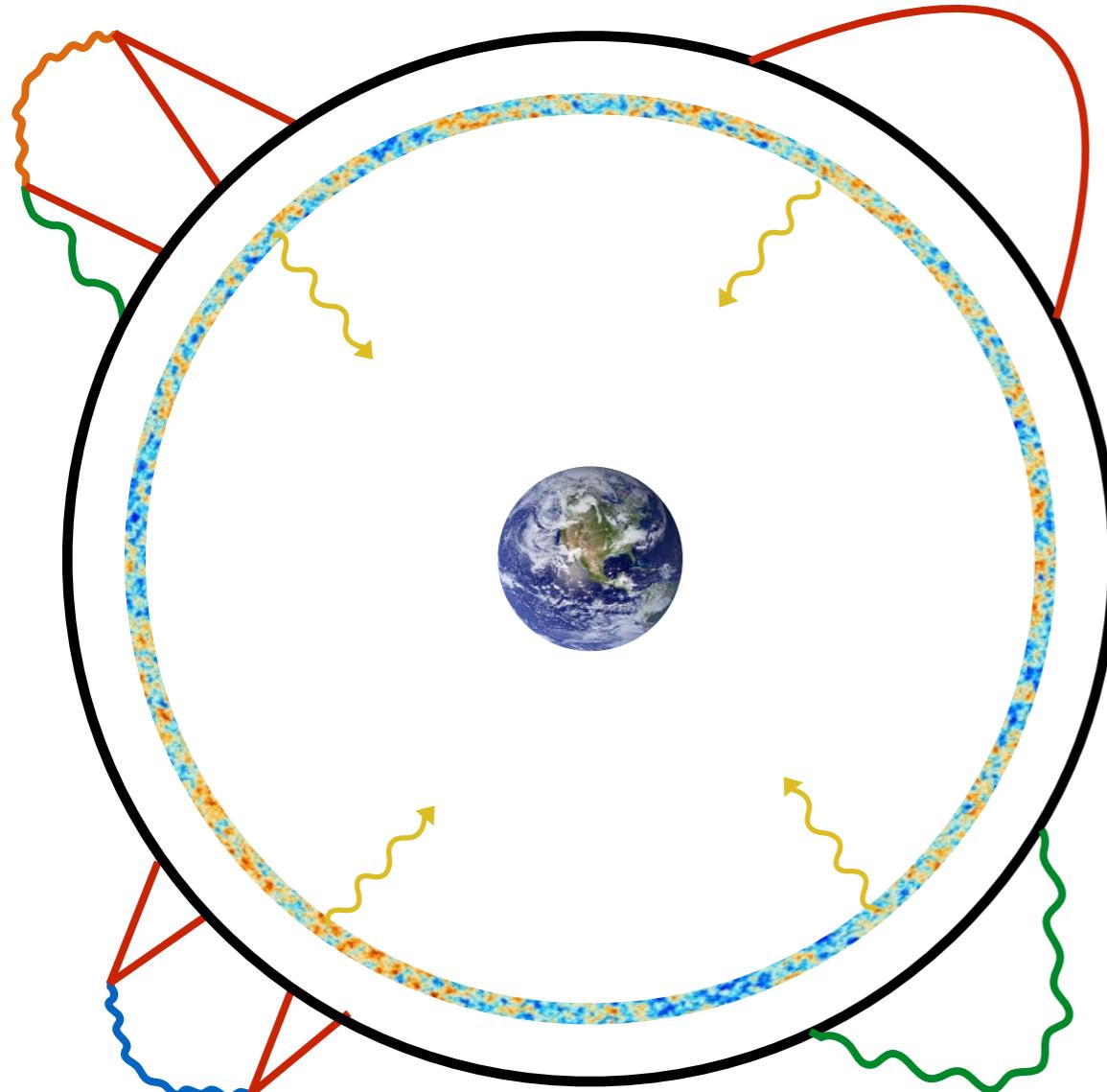


Lee, Baumann, GLP, 2016

Baumann, Goon, Lee, GLP, 2017

Arkani-Hamed, Baumann, Lee, GLP, 2018

What collides? How?



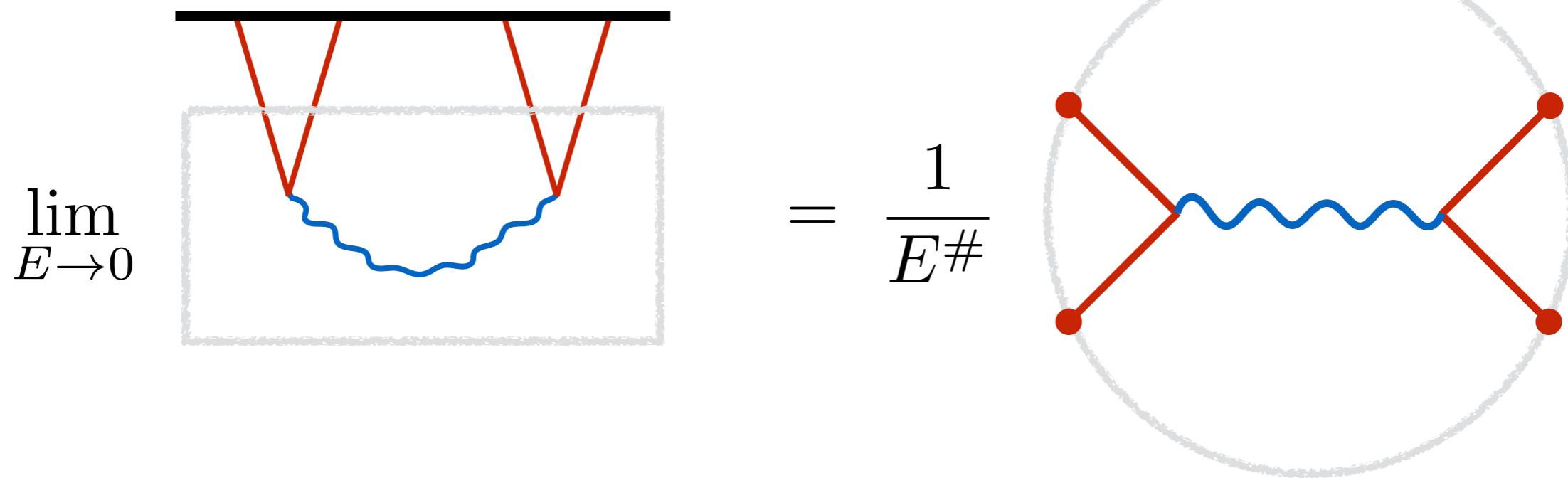
What – large two-point functions!

How – Higher-point functions!

The dynamics is encoded in those correlations.

Cosmology & Scattering

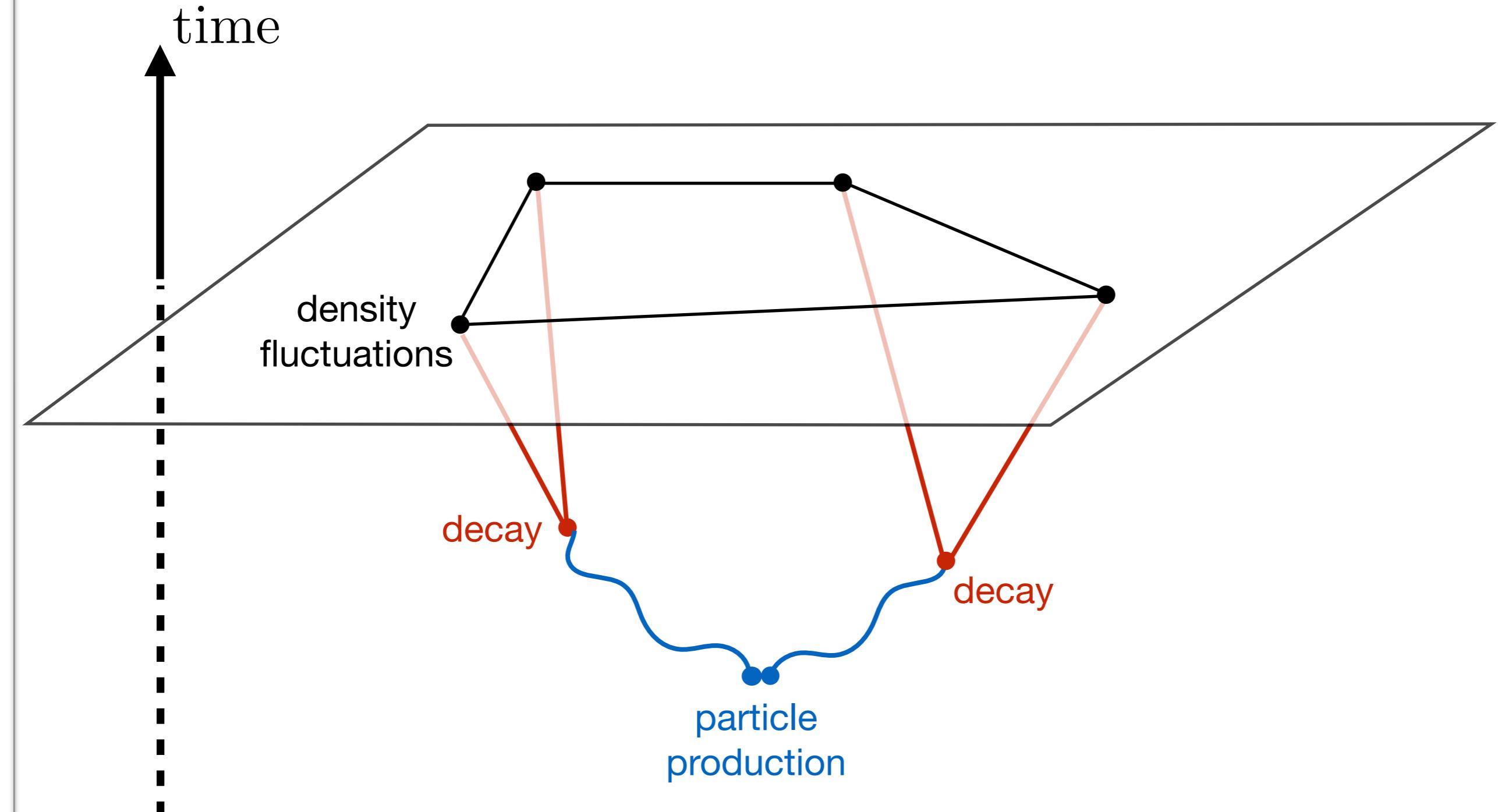
$$|\mathbf{k}_1| + |\mathbf{k}_2| + |\mathbf{k}_3| + |\mathbf{k}_4| = E \text{ “Total Energy”}$$



The S-matrix is contained in the analytic structure of Cosmological Correlators!

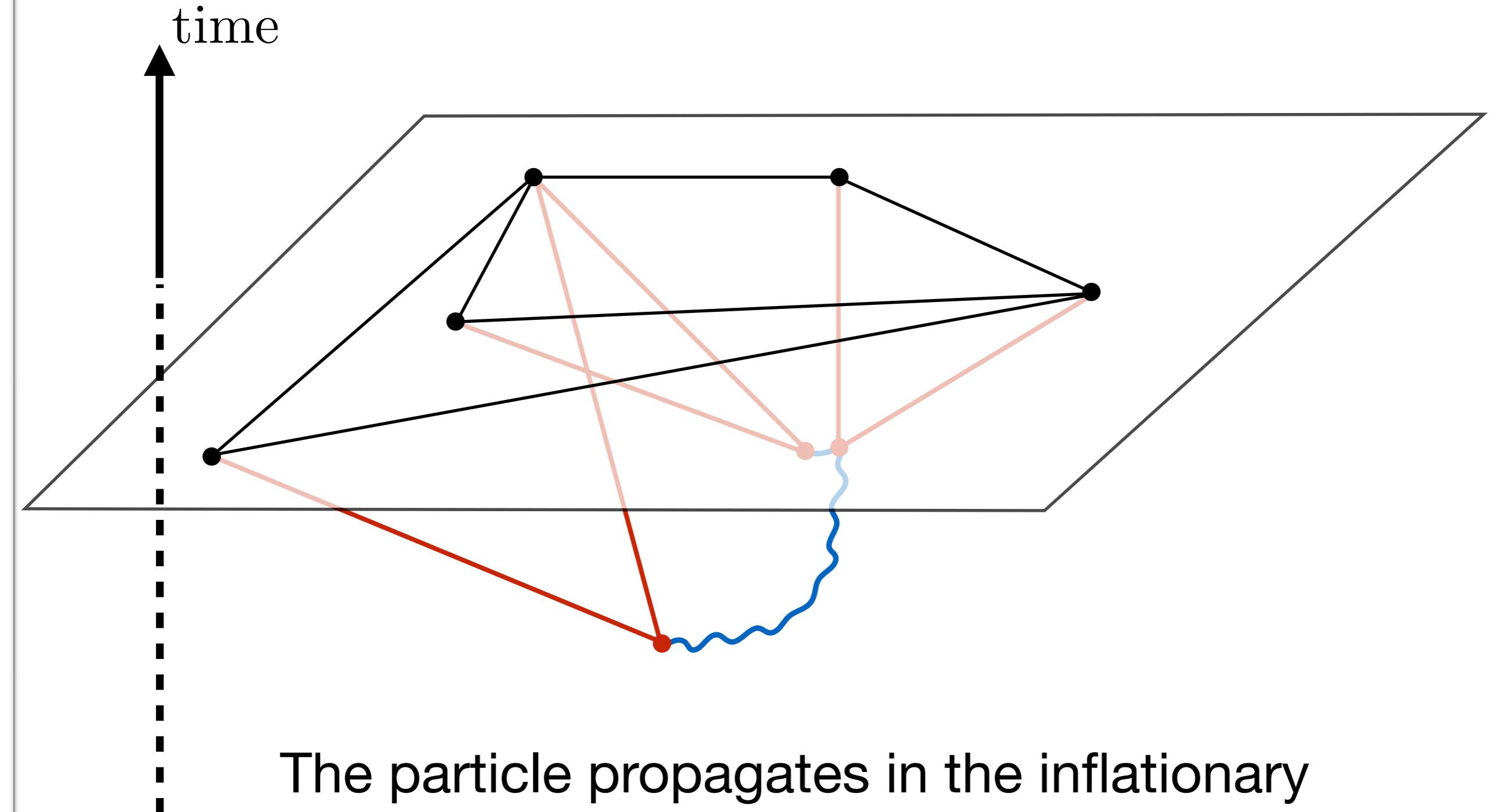
**What are all the possible
correlators?**

Structure of Correlator



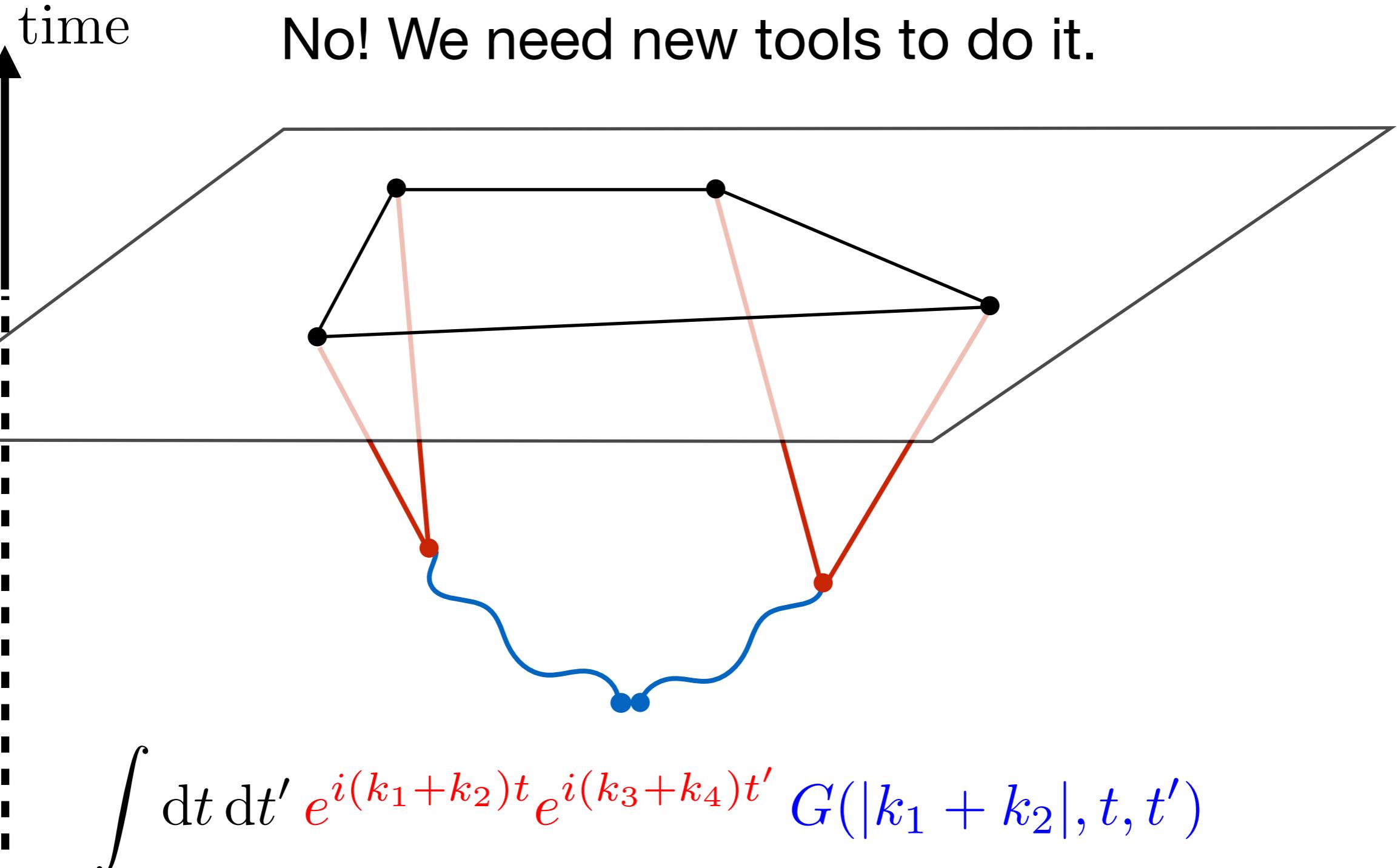
Inferring which **particles** are created
will tell us about the microphysics of inflation.

Particles as Tracers



The particle propagates in the inflationary background, tracing and imprinting it in the correlator, as we change the shape in the sky.

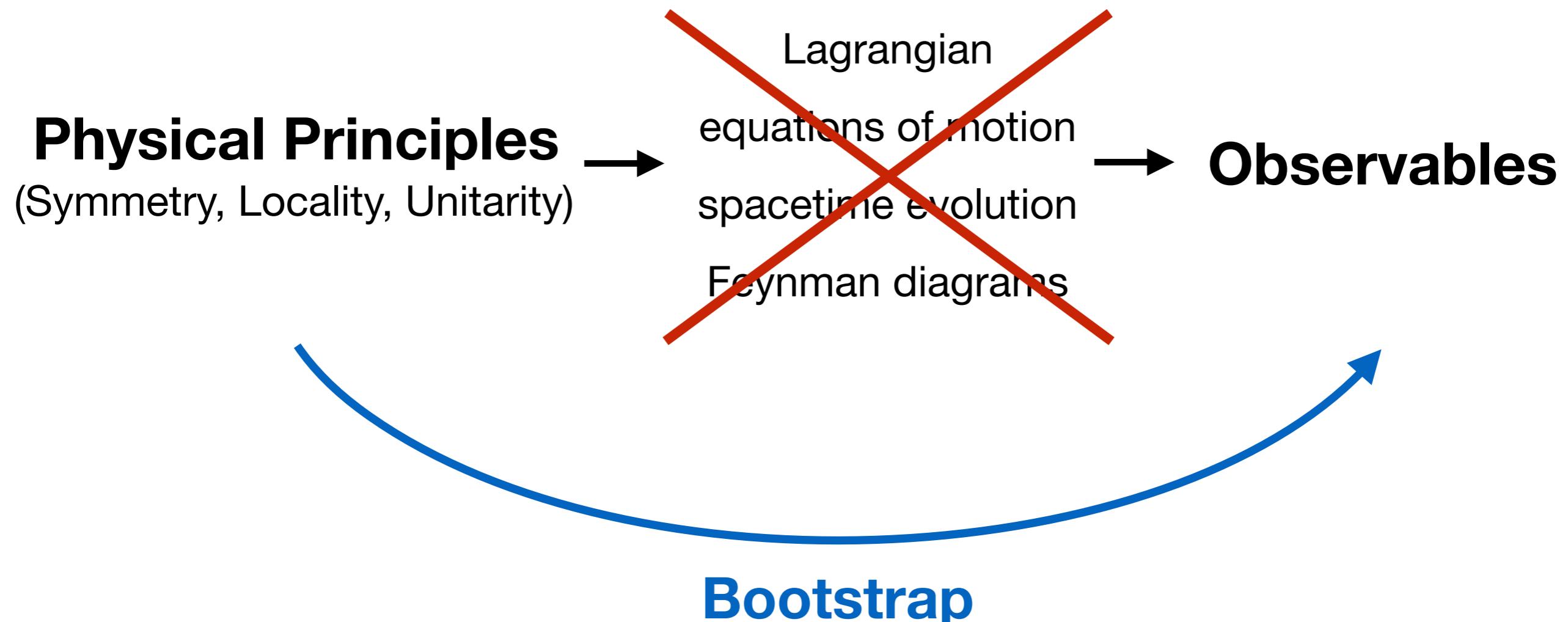
Easy to Calculate?



External
Mode Functions

Lots of special
(Hankel) functions

Bootstrap



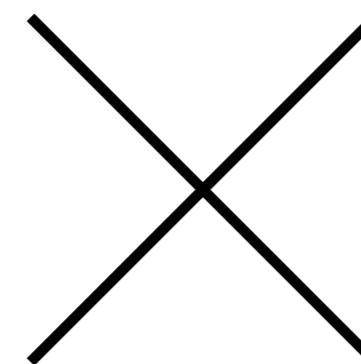
Bootstrap

- Scattering amplitudes,
- Conformal field theories,
- Cosmological correlators?

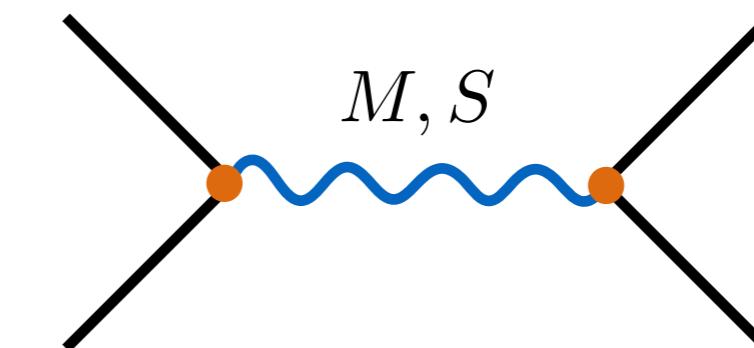
The S-matrix Bootstrap

Weakly coupled four-particle amplitude:

$$A(s, t) = \sum a_{nm} s^n t^m + \frac{g^2}{s - M^2} P_S \left(1 + \frac{2t}{M^2} \right)$$



*contact
interactions*



*exchange
interactions*

No Lagrangian or Feynman diagrams.

Basic principles (**symmetry**, **locality**, **unitarity**)
allow only a small menu of possibilities.

The Cosmological Bootstrap

Symmetries & Singularities

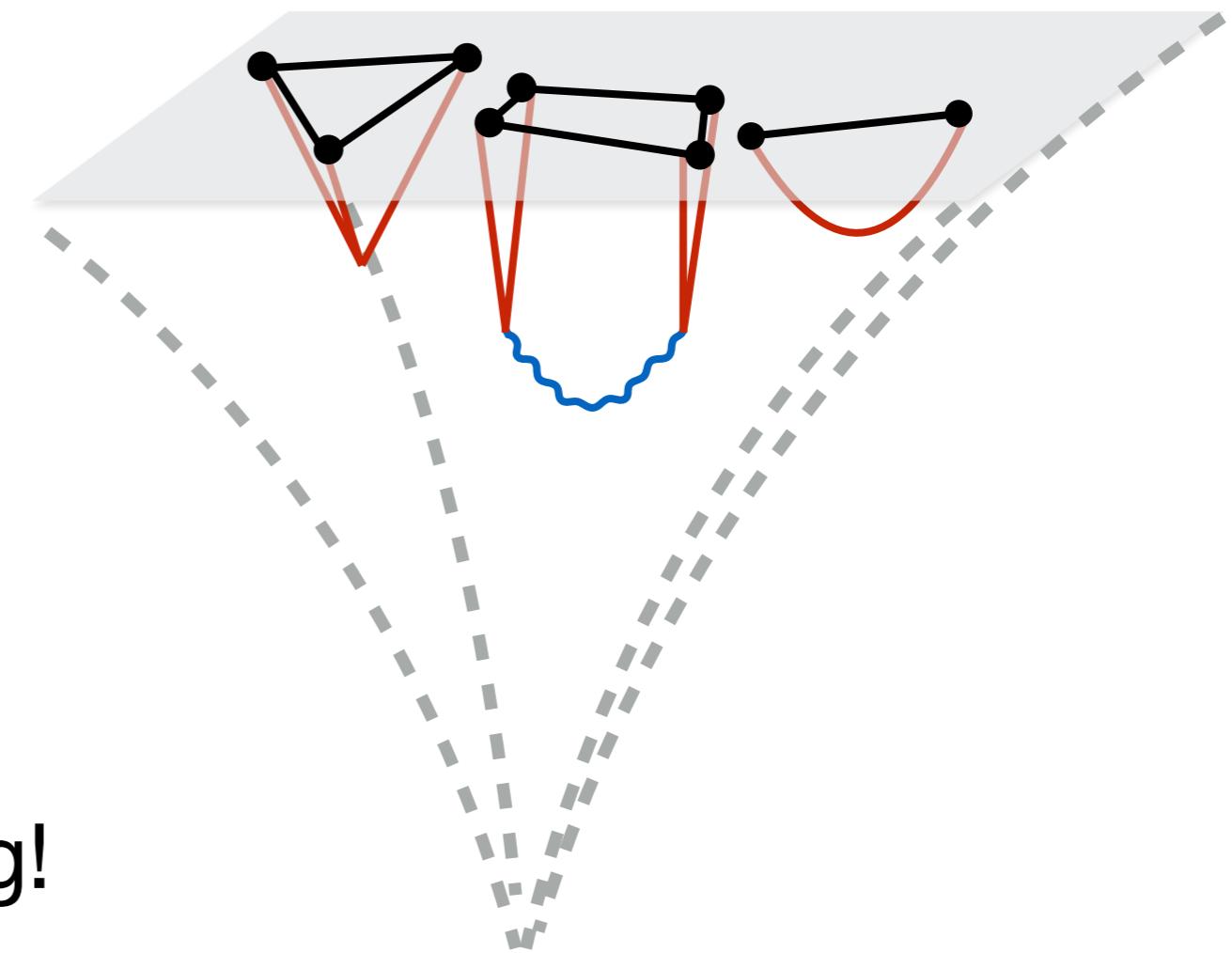
Arkani-Hamed, Baumann, Lee, GLP, 2018
Baumann, Duaso Pueyo, Joyce, Lee, GLP, 2019
Baumann, Duaso Pueyo, Joyce, Lee, GLP, 2020

Symmetries

Key feature: conformal symmetry of fluctuations.

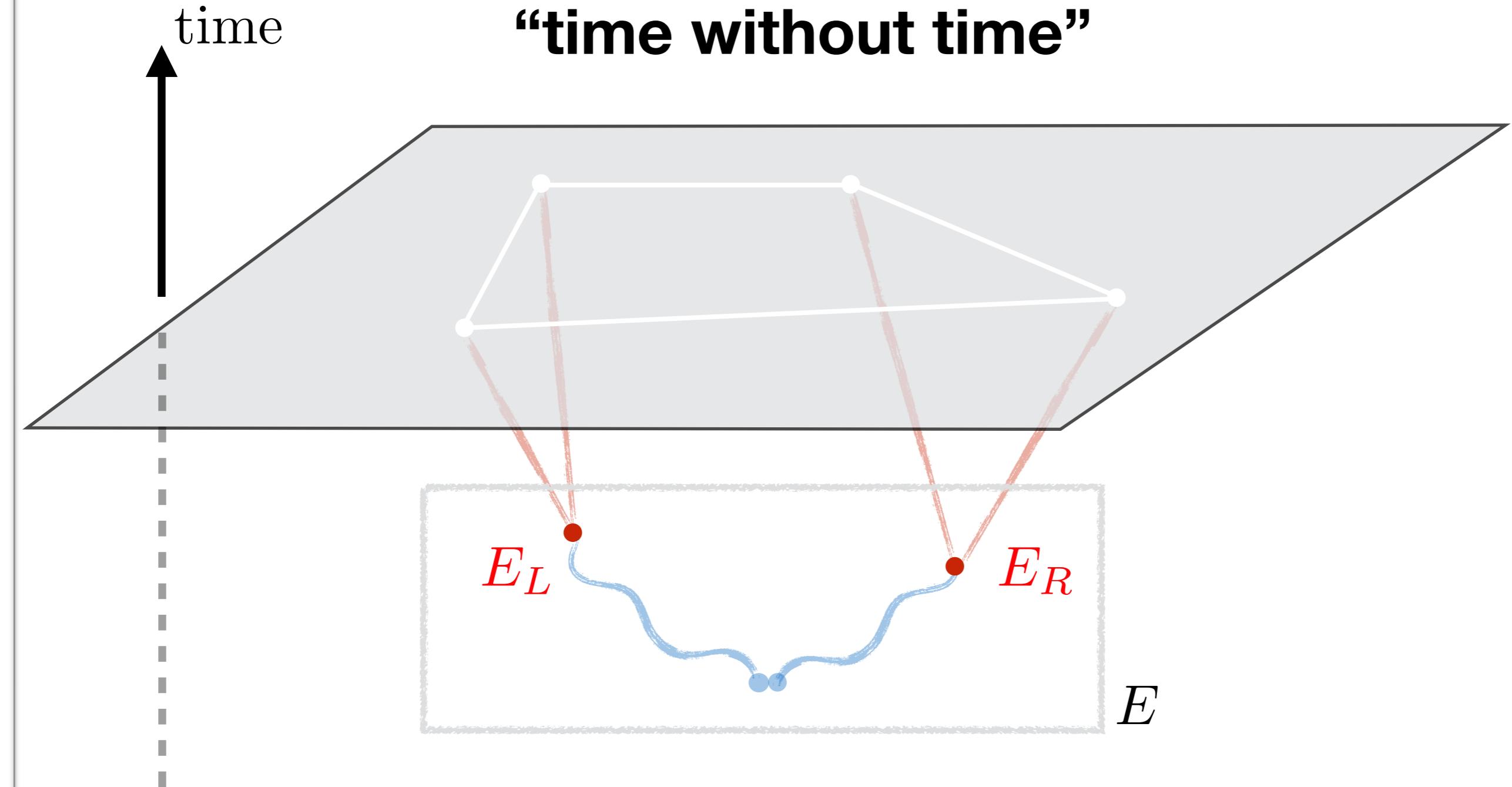
Spatial momentum conserved.

Rotations + Dilations +
Boosts – very constraining!



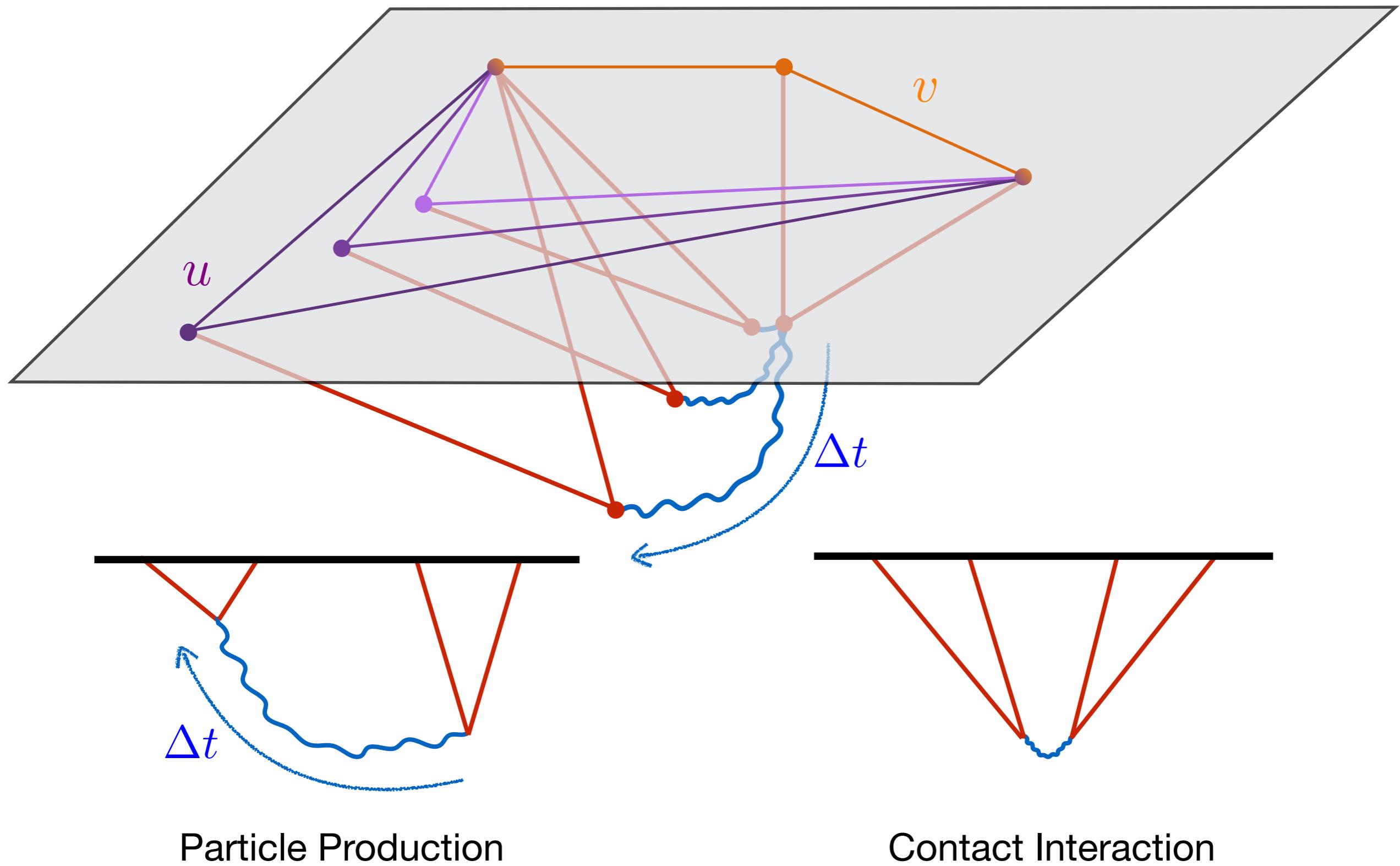
Singularities

“time without time”



Result – simple, solvable differential equation

Equation Appetizer



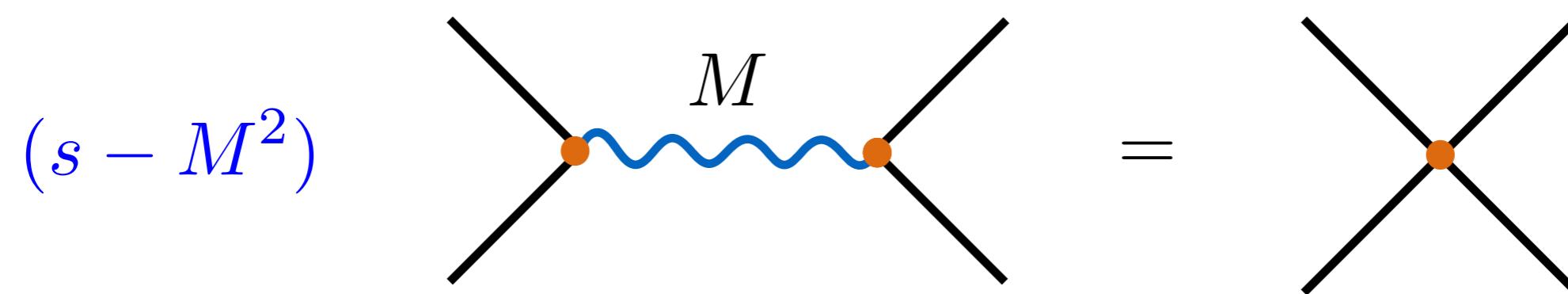
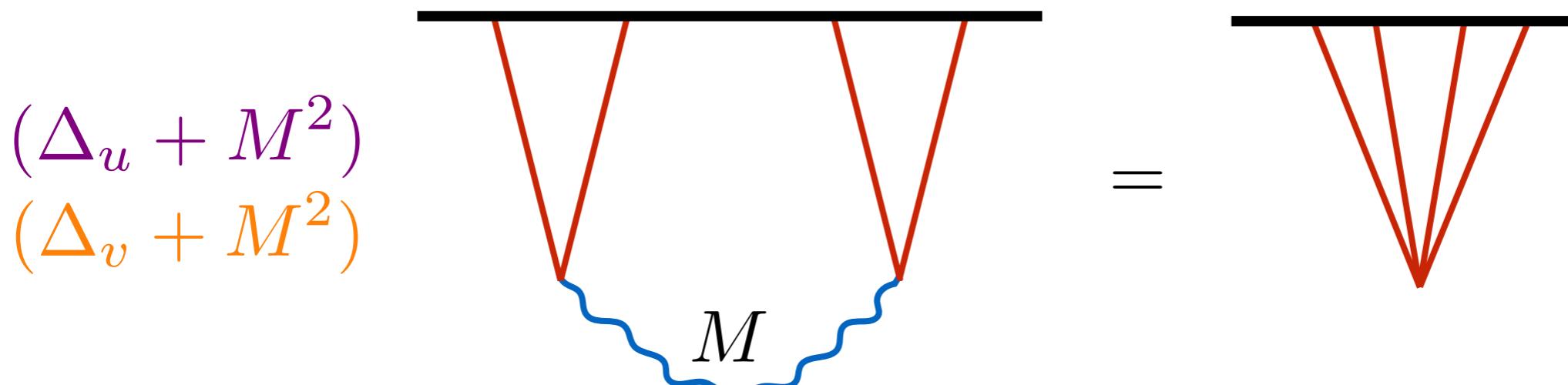
Particle Production

Contact Interaction

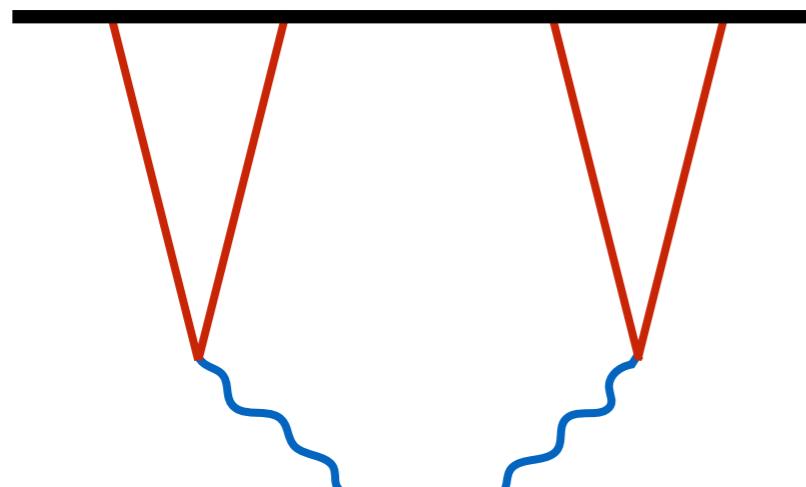
Exchange Dynamics

$$(\Delta_u + M^2)F = F_c$$

Contact correlator
Mass of exchanged particle

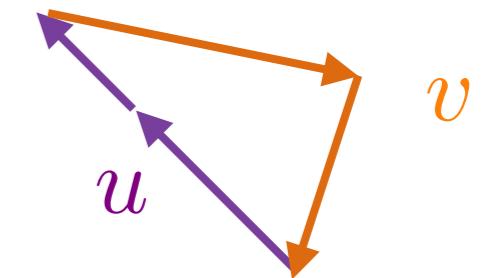


Boundary Conditions



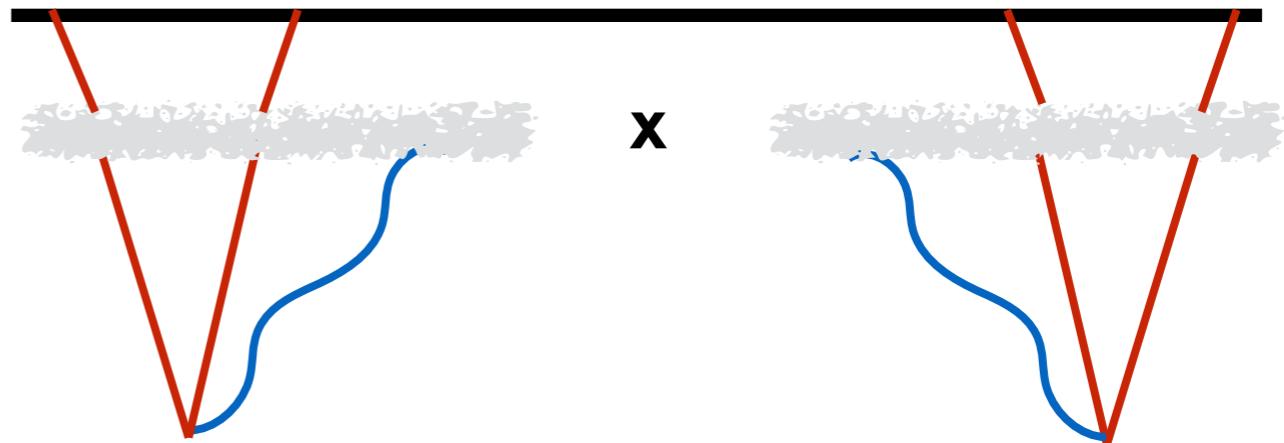
1. Smooth in “folded” limit

$$u \rightarrow +1$$

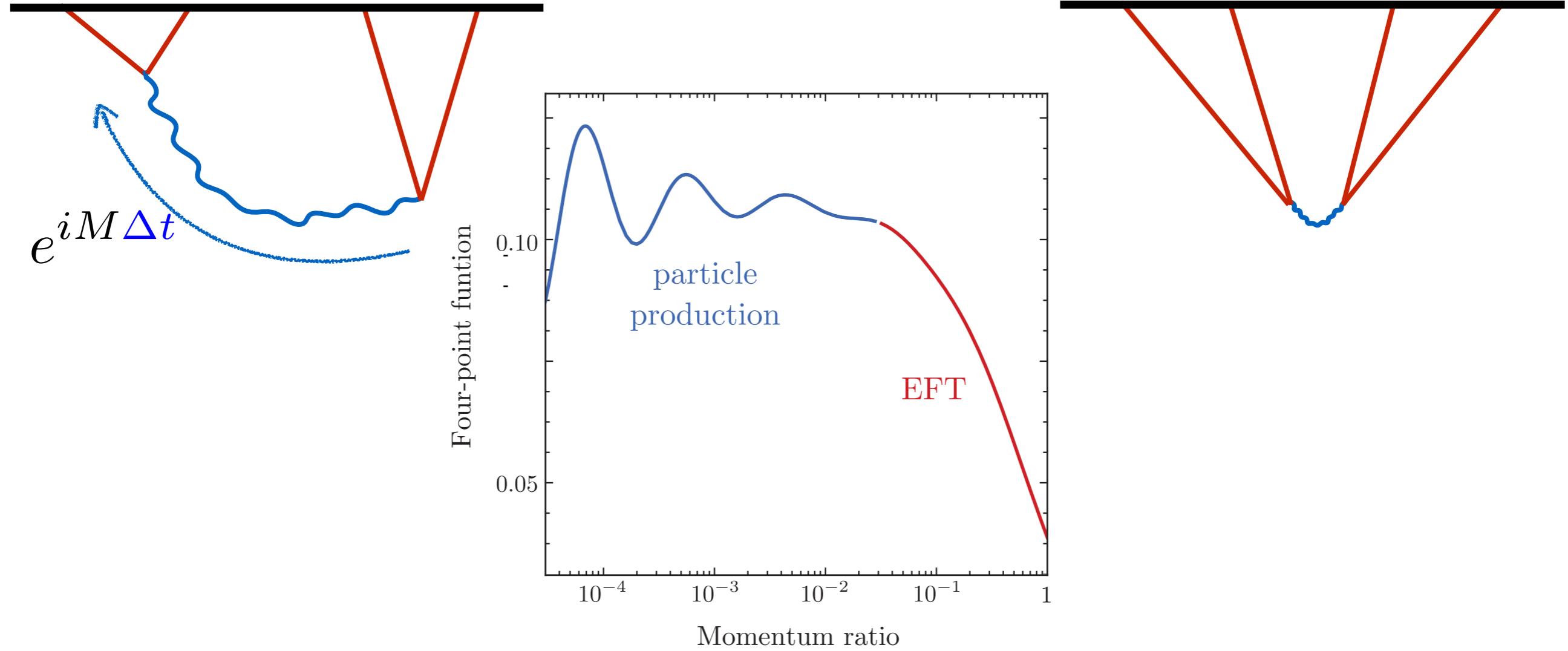


2. Factorizes in “early times” limit

$$u \rightarrow -1$$

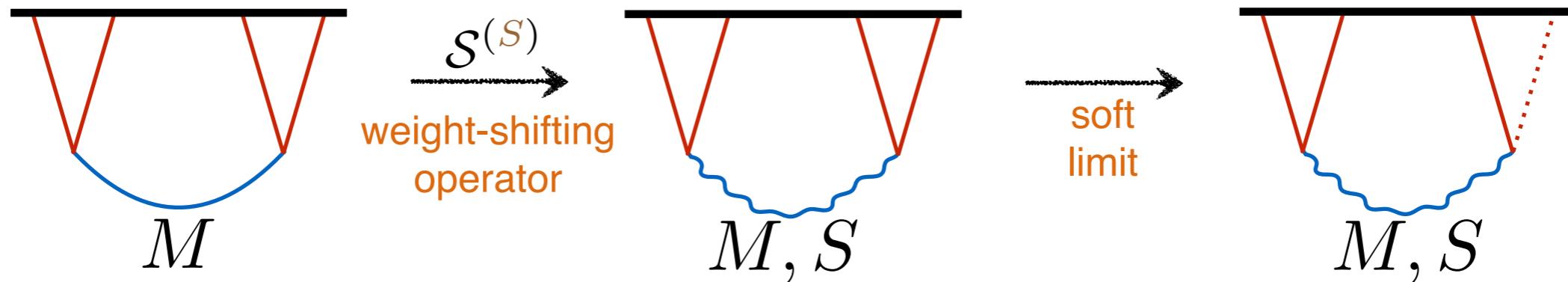


Solution



The result is general! (thanks to **symmetry**)

General Result

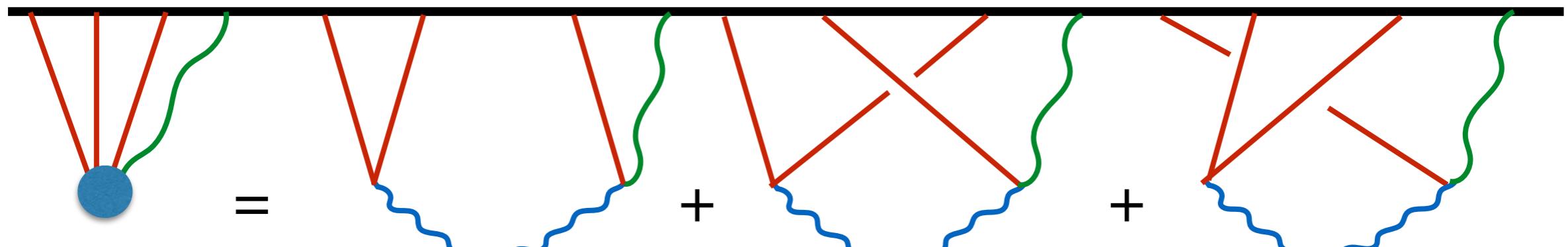


$$F_{M,S,g} = g^2 \mathcal{S}^{(S)} F_{M,0}$$

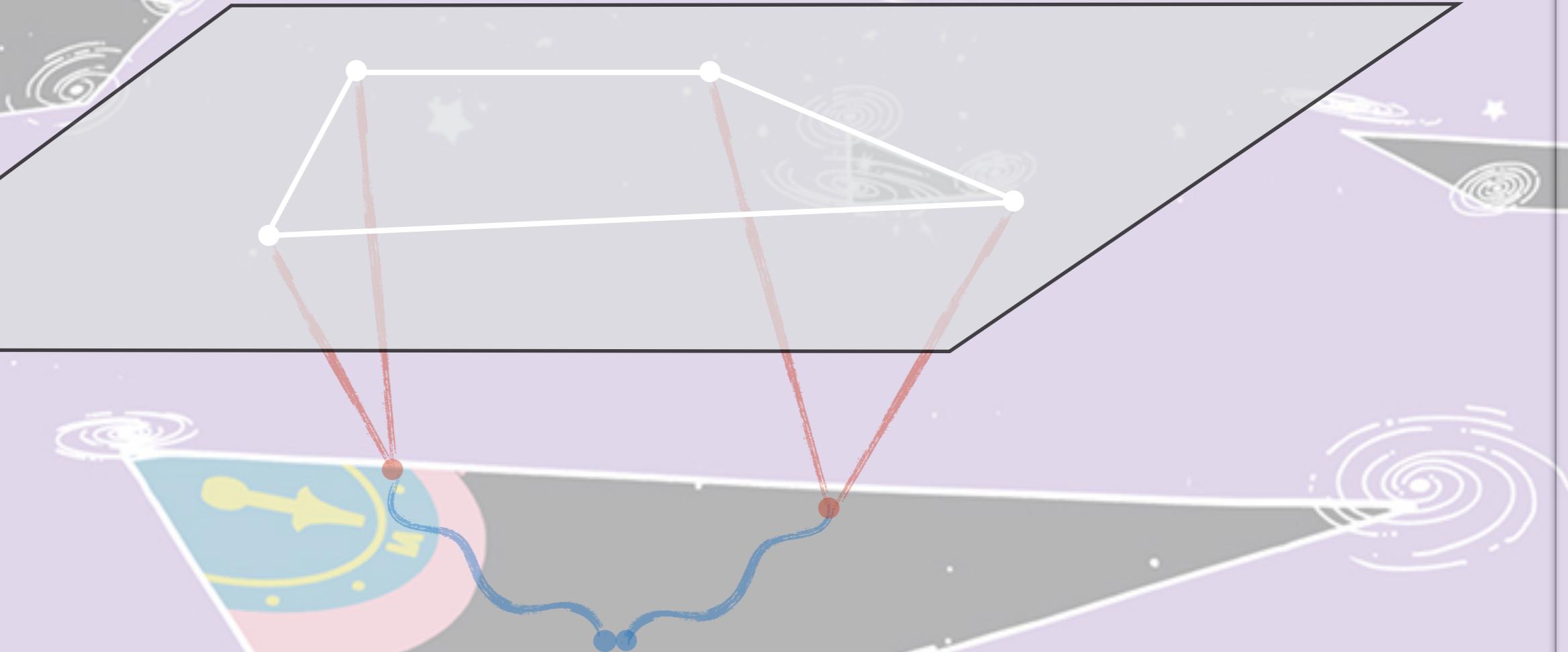
Parametrized by **mass**, **spin**, & **coupling**.

Gravitons in the Sky

(or, how to bootstrap the equivalence principle)

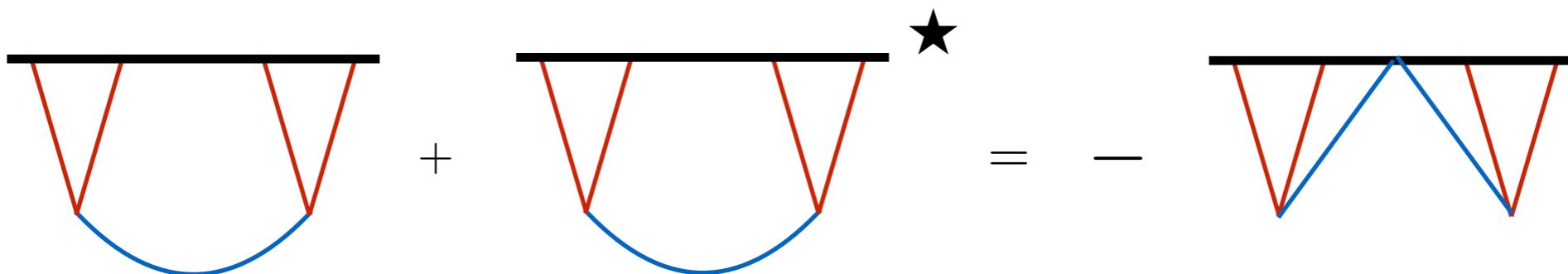


Cutting, Gluing, Lifting



A new strategy for bootstrapping cosmological correlators

Cutting

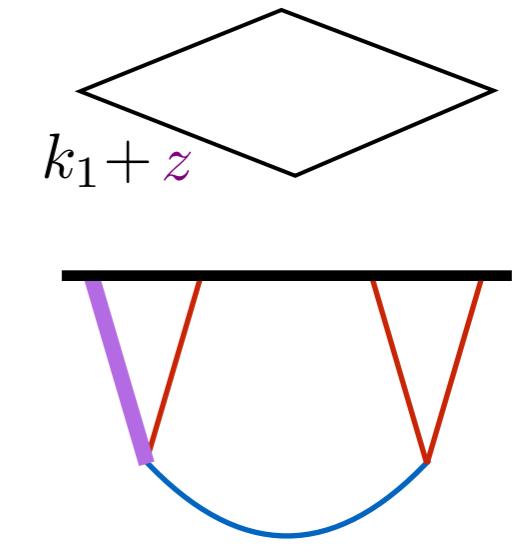
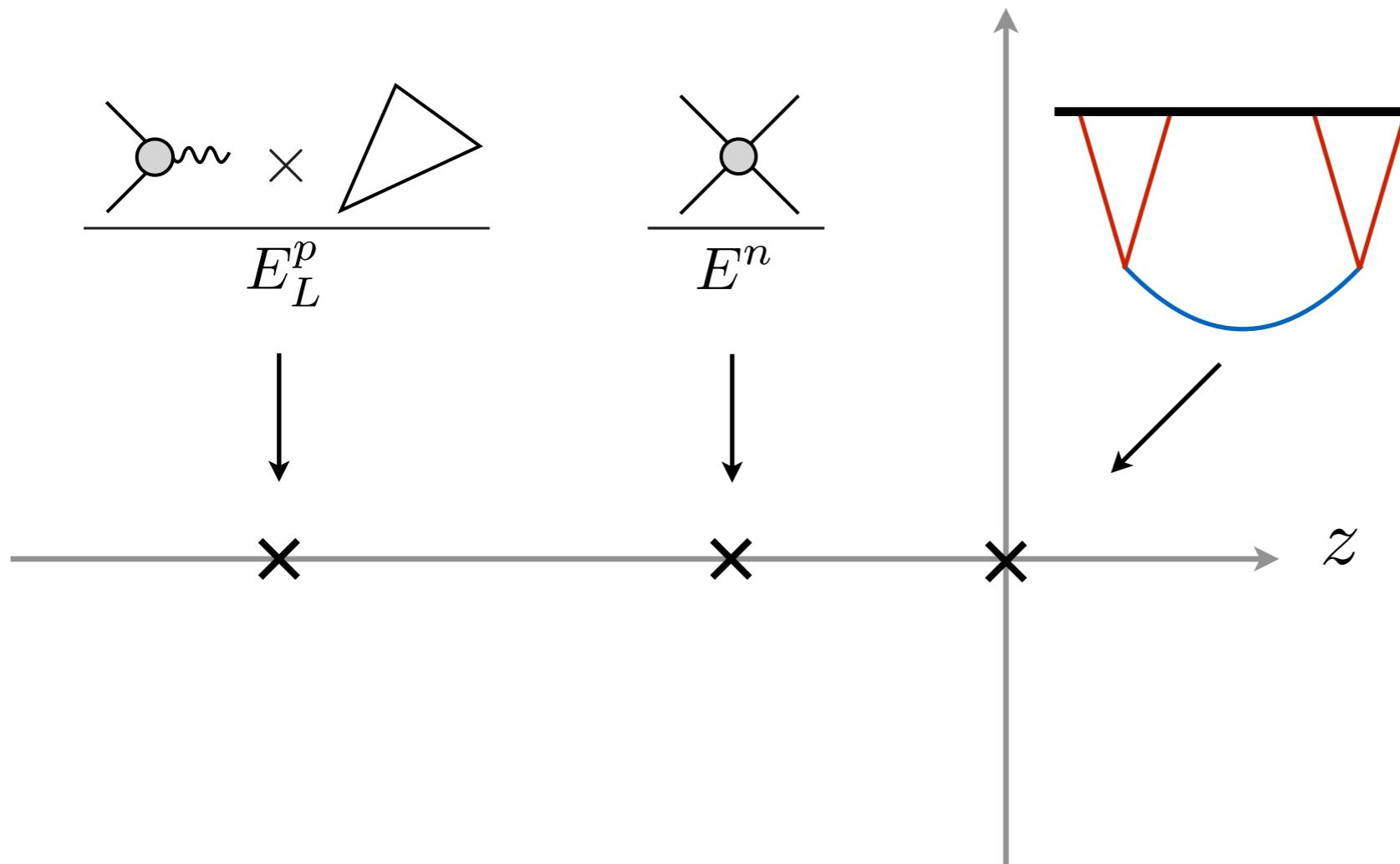


Follows from
locality (structure of propagator)
+
unitarity (real Hamiltonian)

★complex conjugation + “energy” flips

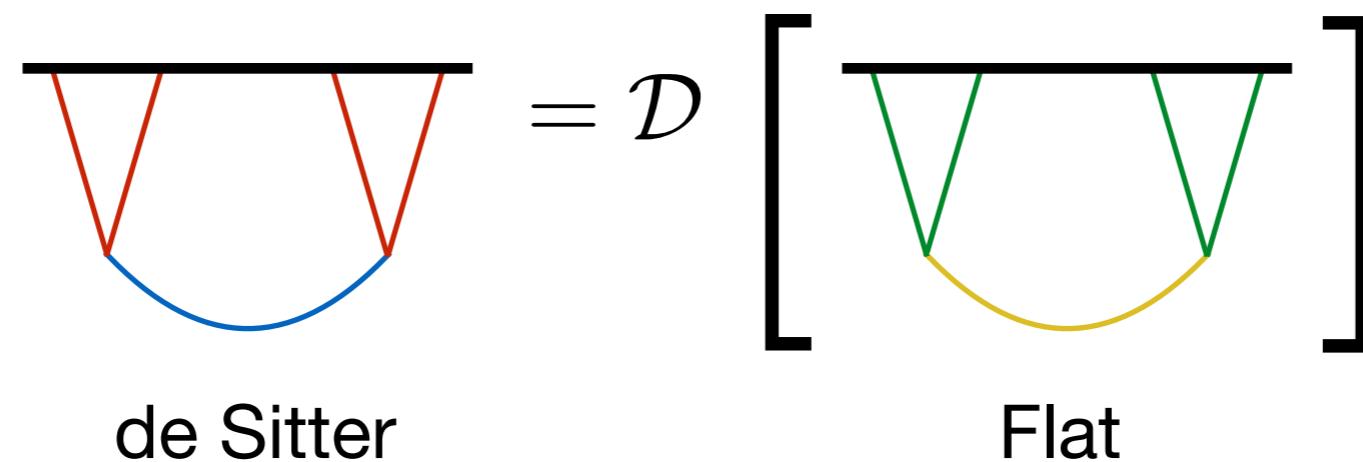
Goodhew, Jazayeri, Pajer, 2020
Céspedes, Davis, Melville, 2020
Meltzer, Sivaramakrishnan, 2020
Jazayeri, Pajer, Stefanyszyn, 2021
Melville, Pajer, 2021
Goodhew, Jazayeri, Lee, Pajer, 2021
Baumann, Chen, Duaso Pueyo, Joyce, Lee, GLP, 2021

Gluing



Arkani-Hamed, Benincasa, Postnikov, 2017
Jazayeri, Pajer, Stefanyszyn, 2021
Baumann, Chen, Duaso Pueyo, Joyce, Lee, GLP, 2021

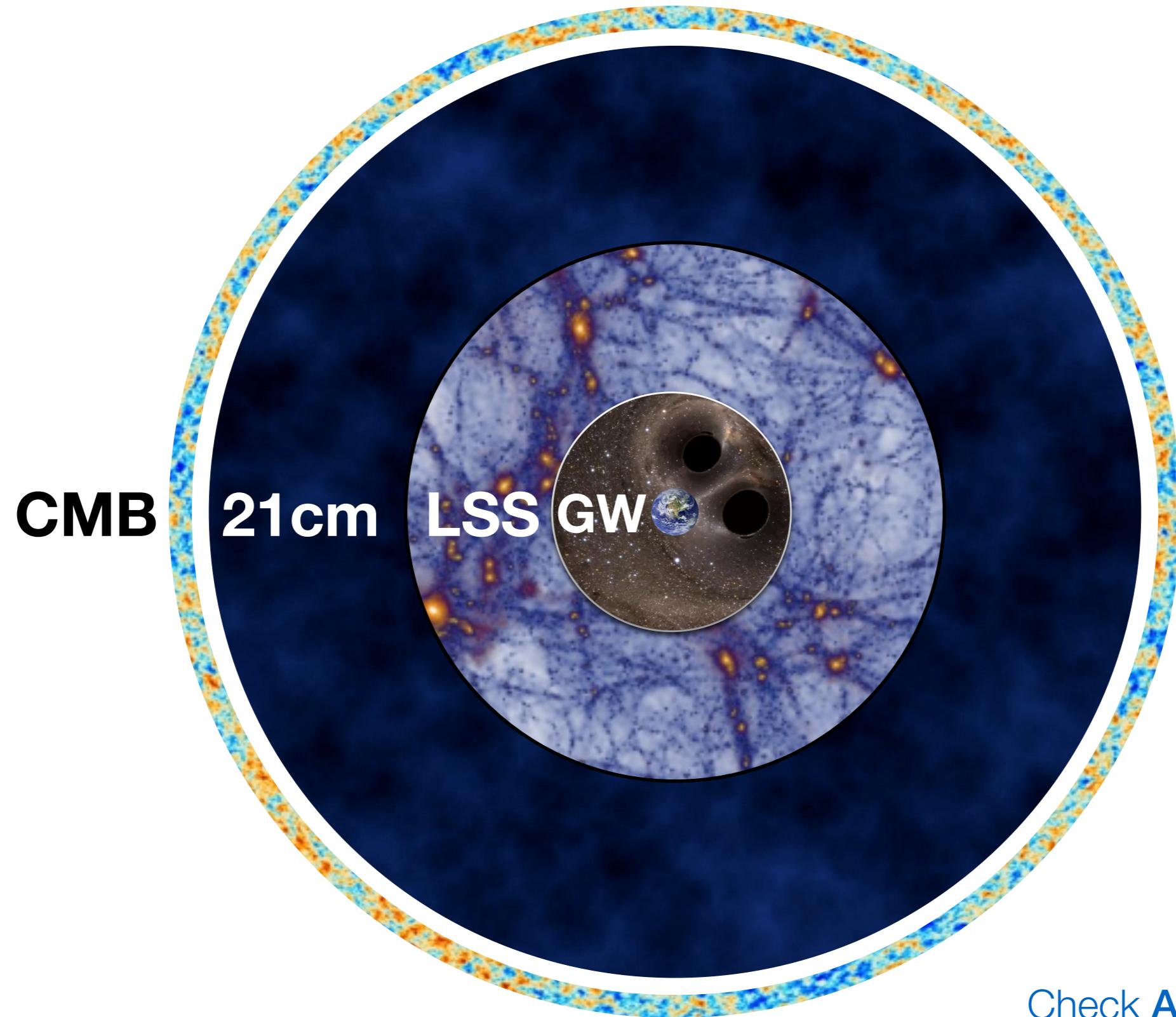
Lifting



$$f_k^{(\text{dS})} = (1 - k\partial_k) f^{(\text{flat})}$$

Future

Detection



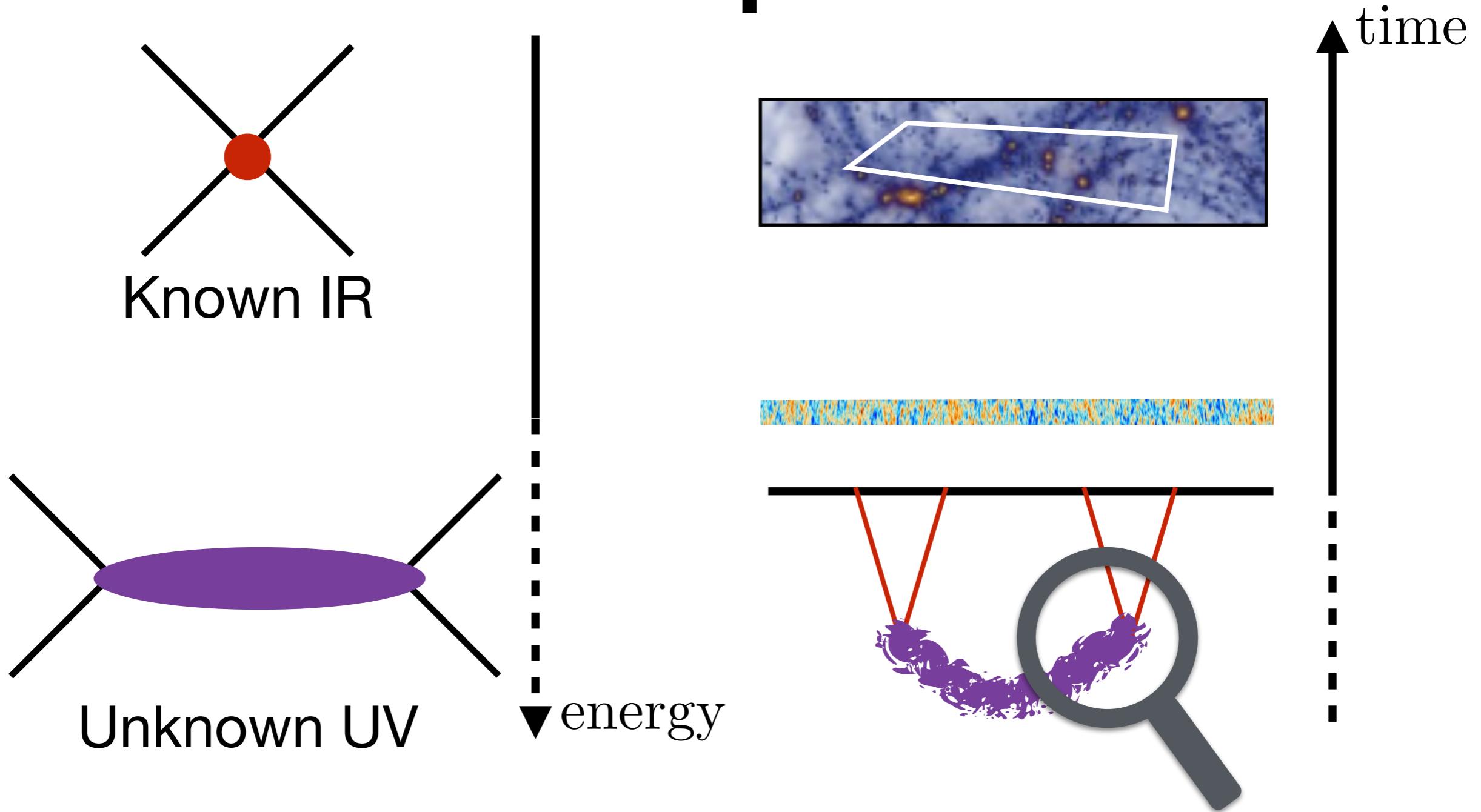
Check [Alba Kalaja's talk!](#)

Broken

Symmetries & Singularities

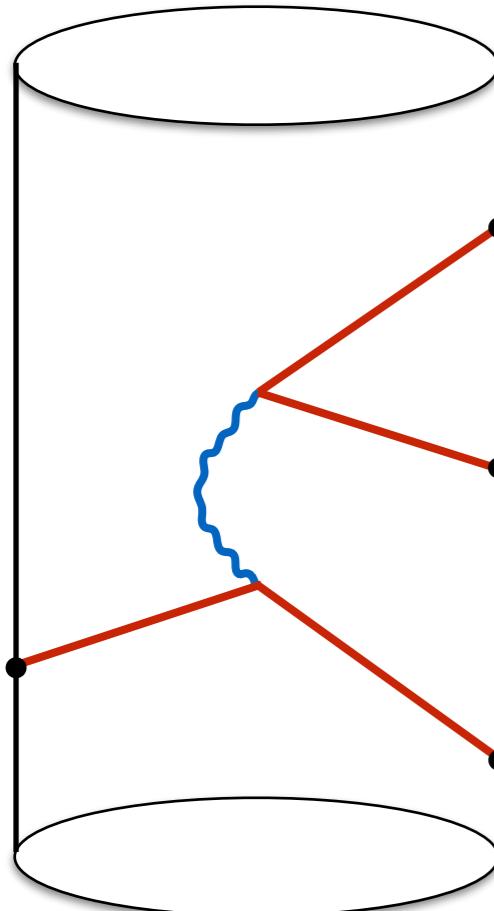
Other

UV Completion

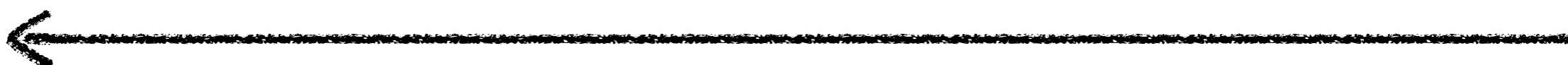


How does unitarity and causality constrain space of theories?

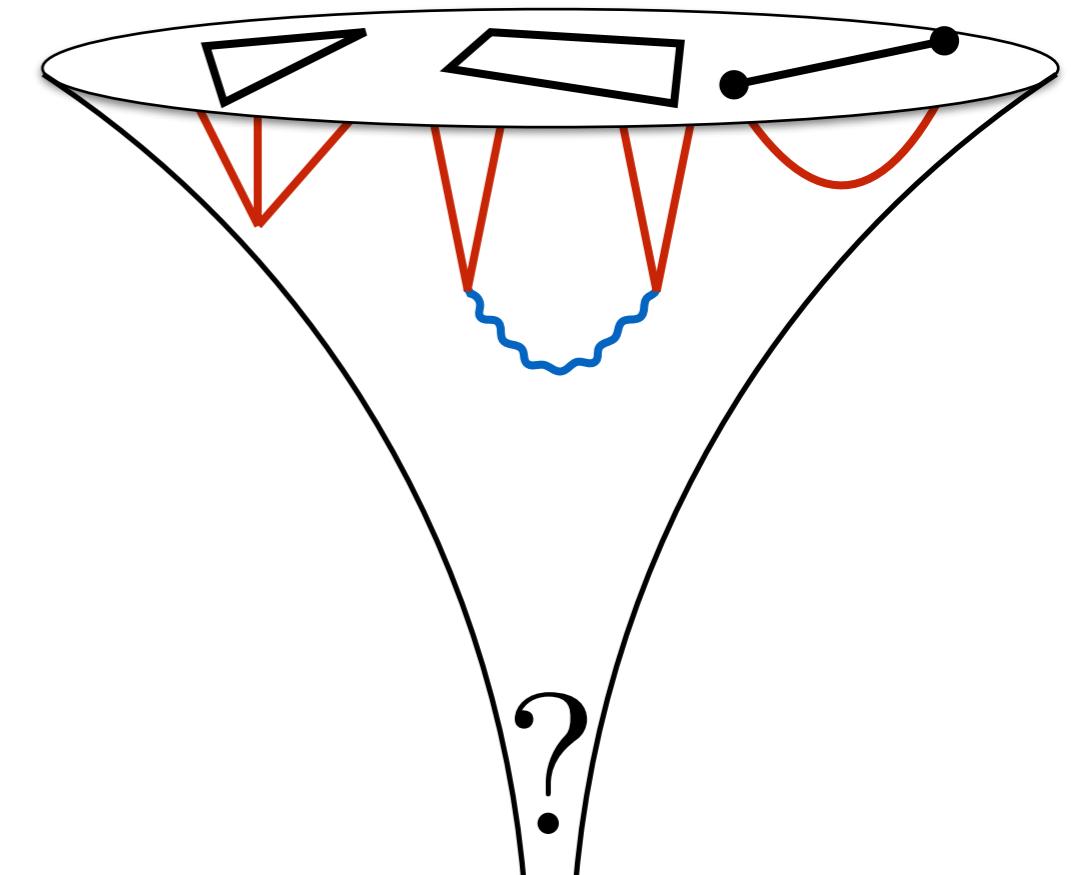
Cosmology & Holography



$$\Lambda < 0$$



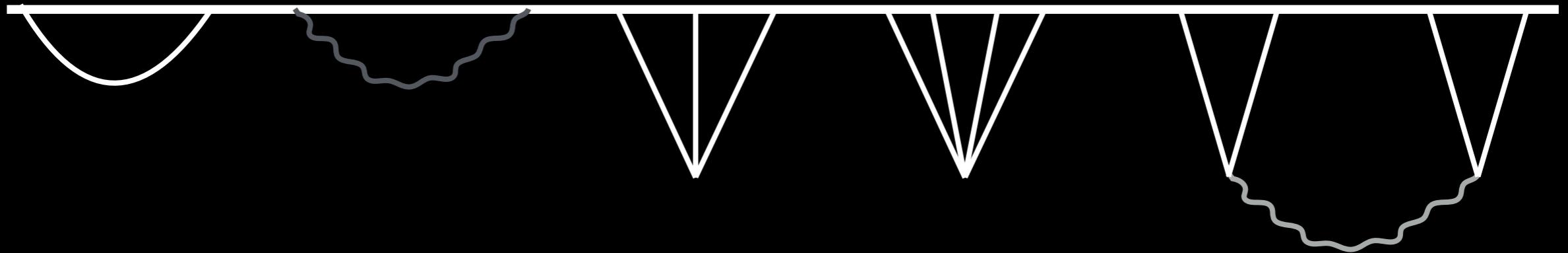
$$\Lambda = 0$$



$$\Lambda > 0$$

←
Understanding

Pressing in Cosmology – Big Bang Singularity!



Primordial fluctuations probe particle collisions in
the sky at ultra high energies!

Bootstrap gives new perspective on cosmological
correlators.

Time evolution is encoded in spatial patterns.

Bootstrap is a new toolbox to decode
primordial non-Gaussianity.