

Flavor-specific Neutrino Self-interaction in Cosmology

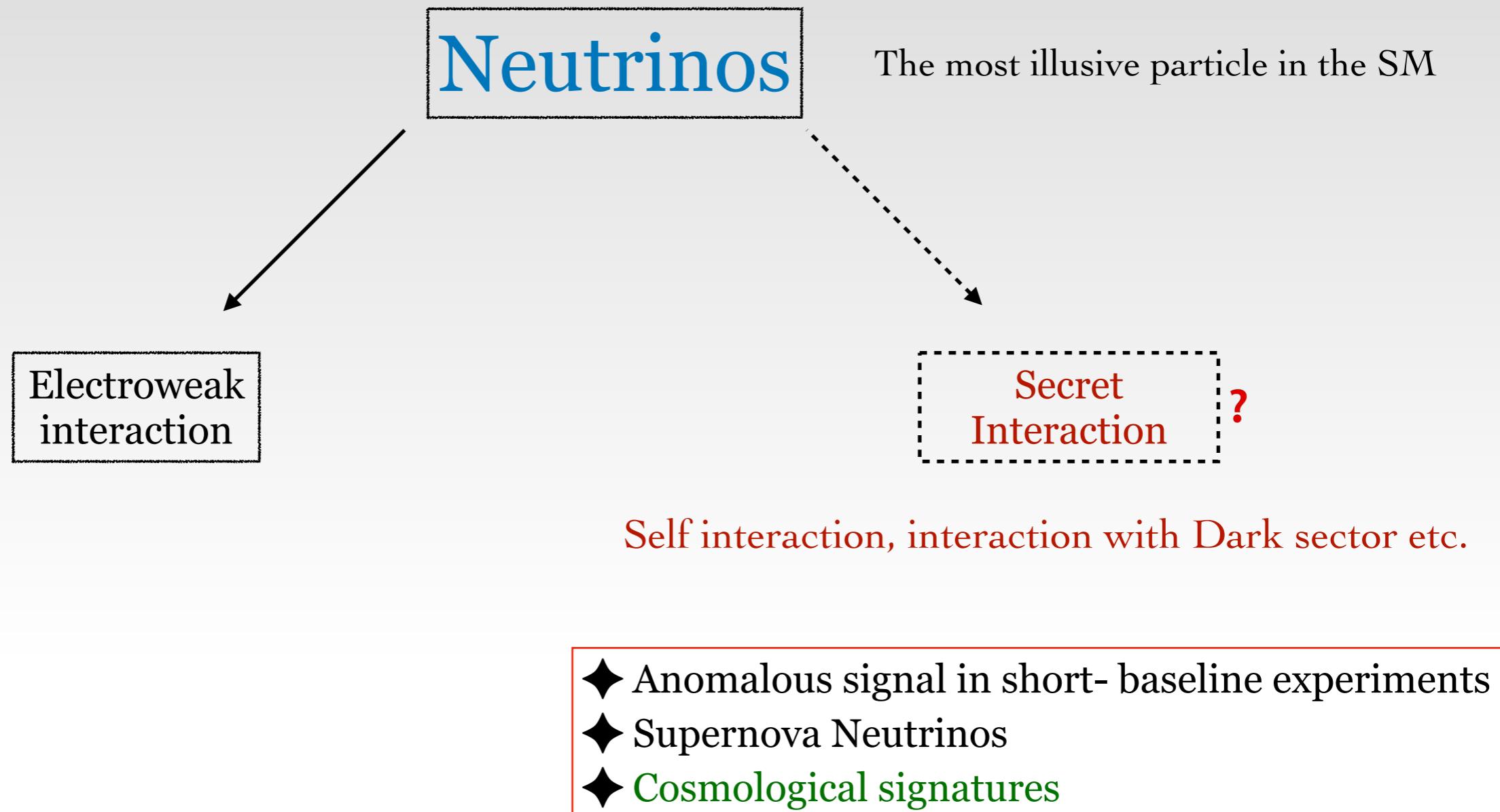
Subhajit Ghosh

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[Based on arXiv:2011.12315]



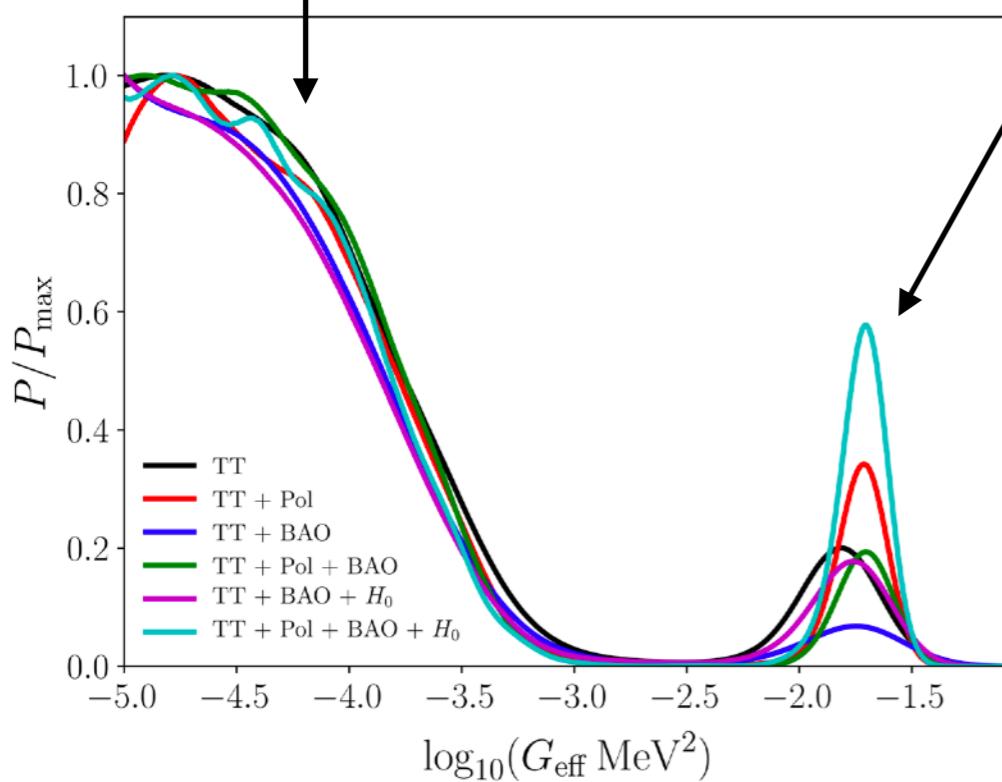
University of Notre Dame

Introduction

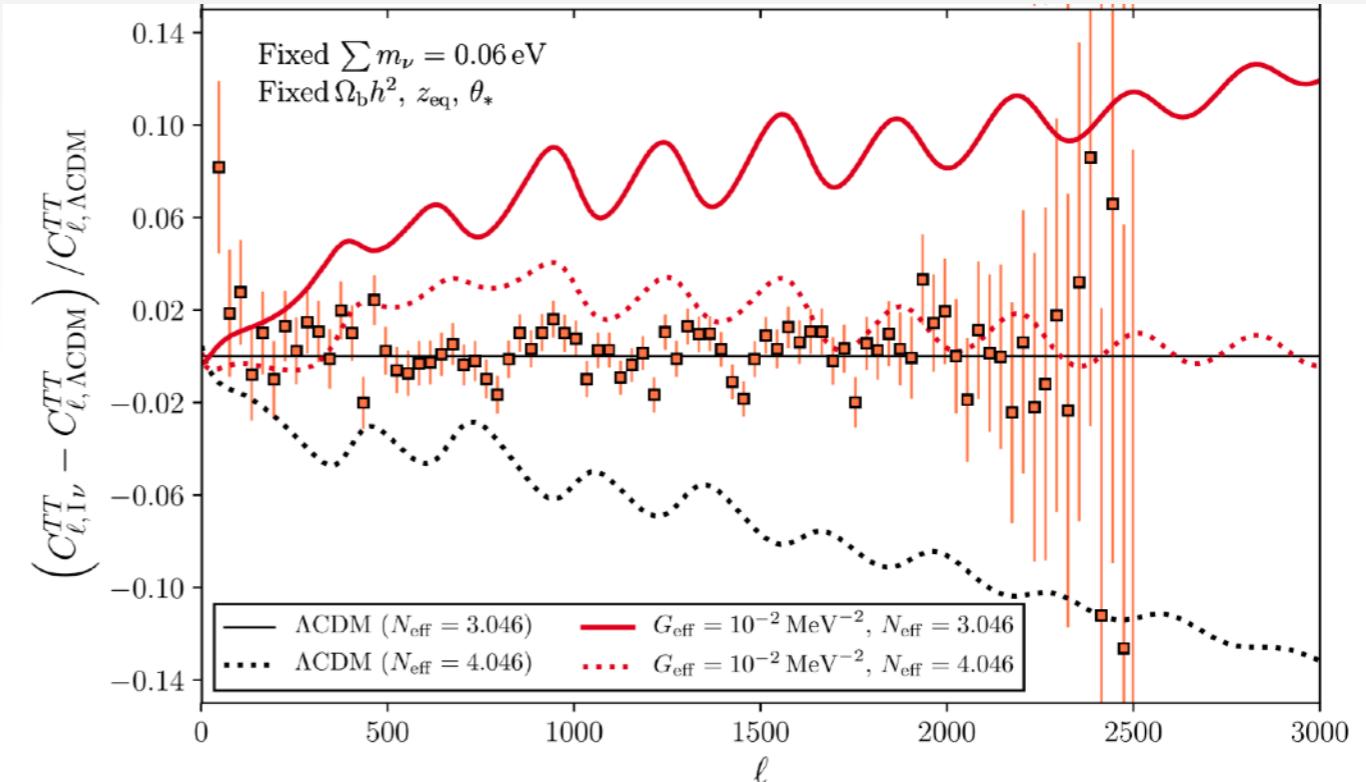


Cosmological signatures of Neutrino self interaction

Moderately interacting
(MI)



Strongly interacting
(SI)



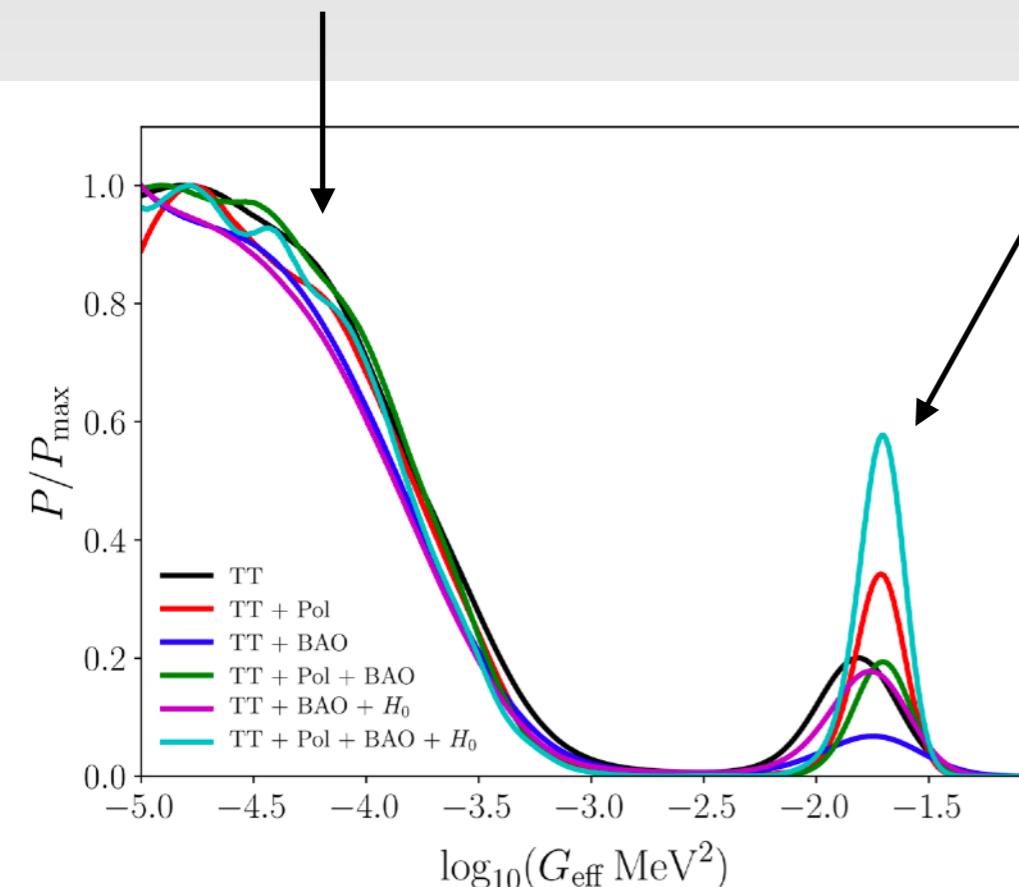
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} \supset \frac{1}{2} g_{ij} \bar{\nu}_i \nu_j \phi, \quad g_{ij} = g \delta_{ij} \leftarrow \downarrow \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Flavor universal} \\ \text{Self-interaction} \\ (\text{Mediator can be vector}) \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = G_{\text{eff}} (\bar{\nu} \nu) (\bar{\nu} \nu), \quad G_{\text{eff}} = \frac{g^2}{m_\phi^2}$$

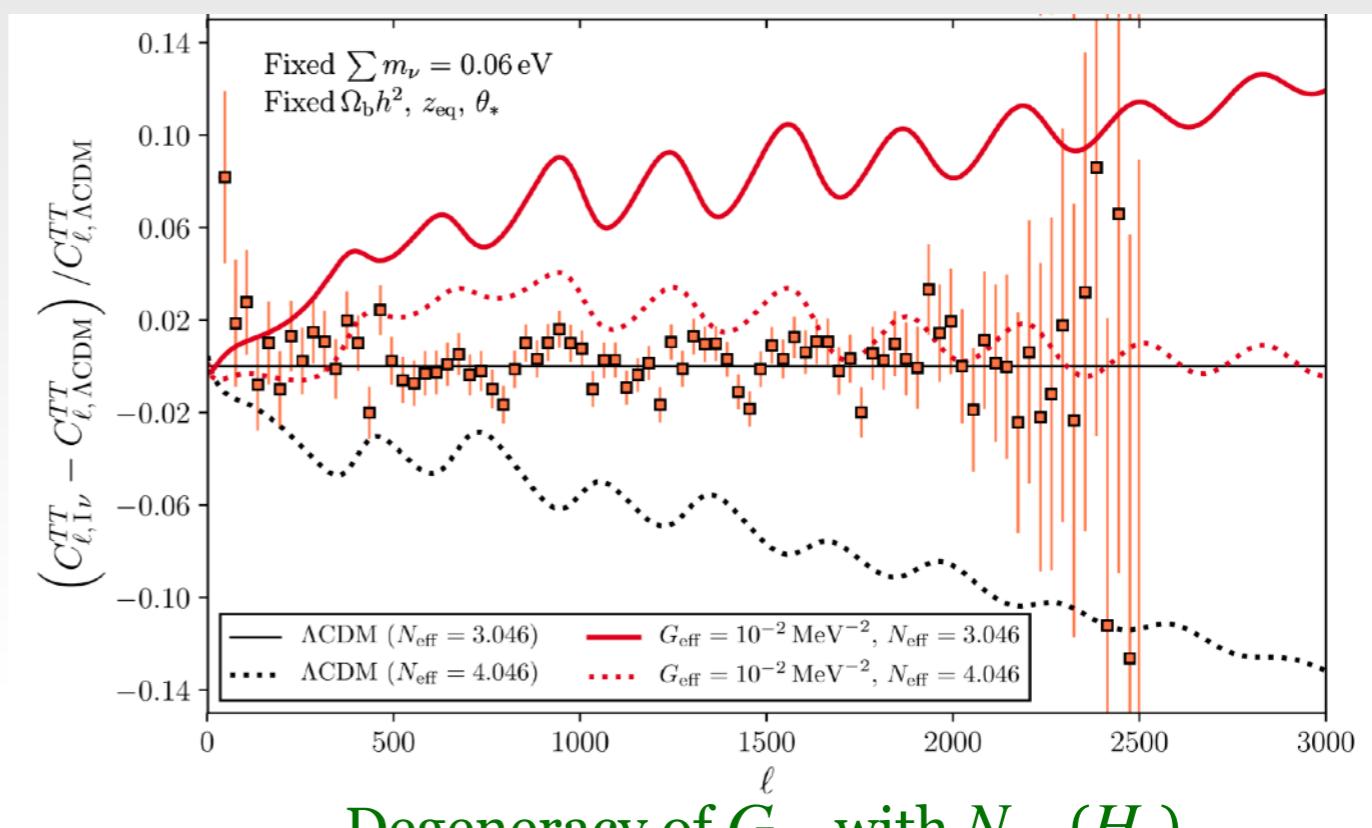
Cosmological signatures of Neutrino self interaction

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = G_{\text{eff}}(\bar{\nu}\nu)(\bar{\nu}\nu), \quad G_{\text{eff}} = \frac{g^2}{m_\phi^2}$$

Moderately interacting
(MI)



Strongly interacting
(SI)



Degeneracy of G_{eff} with N_{eff} (H_0)

CMB (Planck)
 $H_0 = 67.36 \pm 0.54$

$\sim 4.4\sigma$

Local measurement (Reiss et. al.)
 $H_0 = 74.03 \pm 1.42$

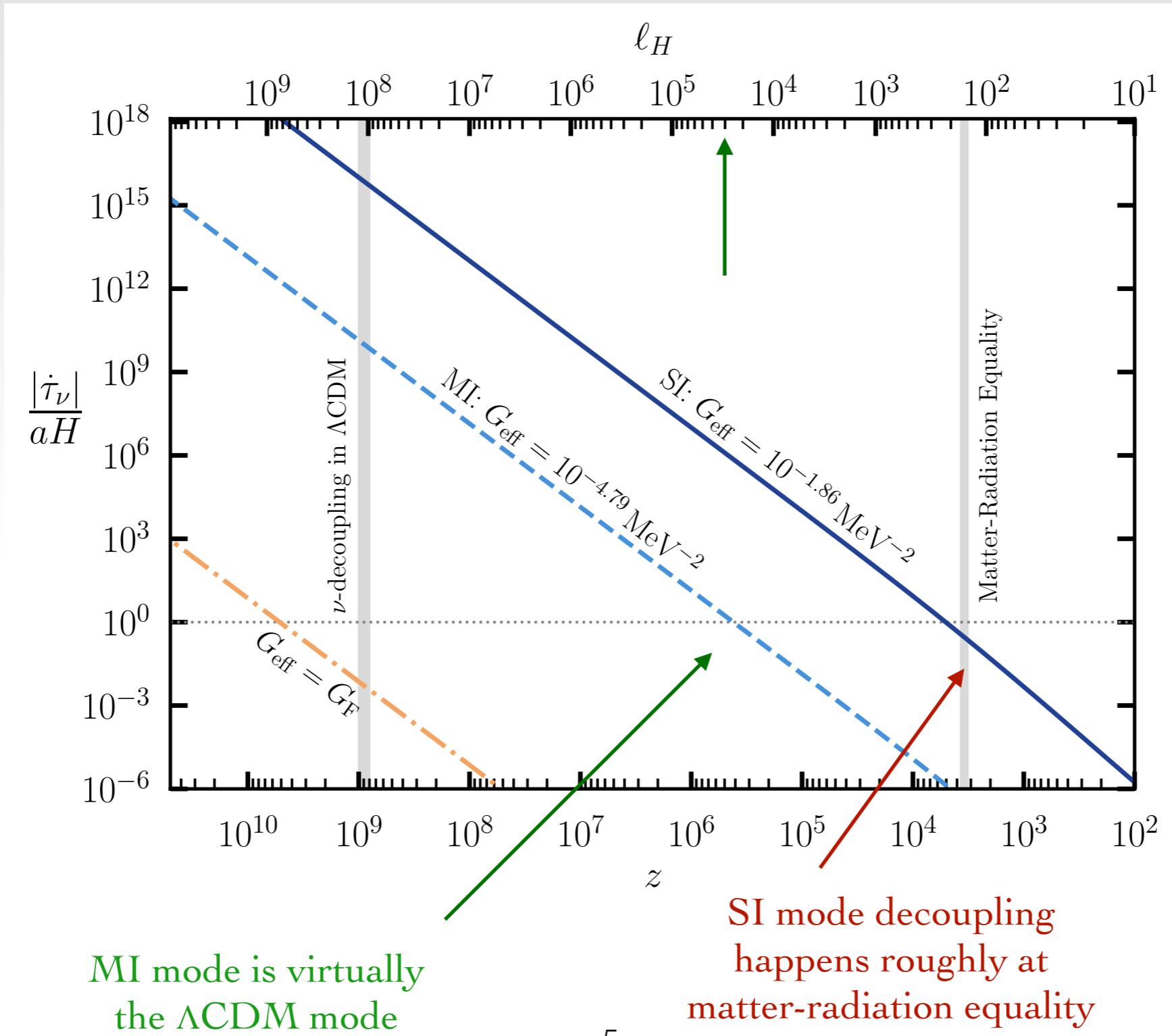
Proposed as a solution (?) of Hubble tension

(Doesn't work when CMB polarisation data is included)

Laboratory constraint

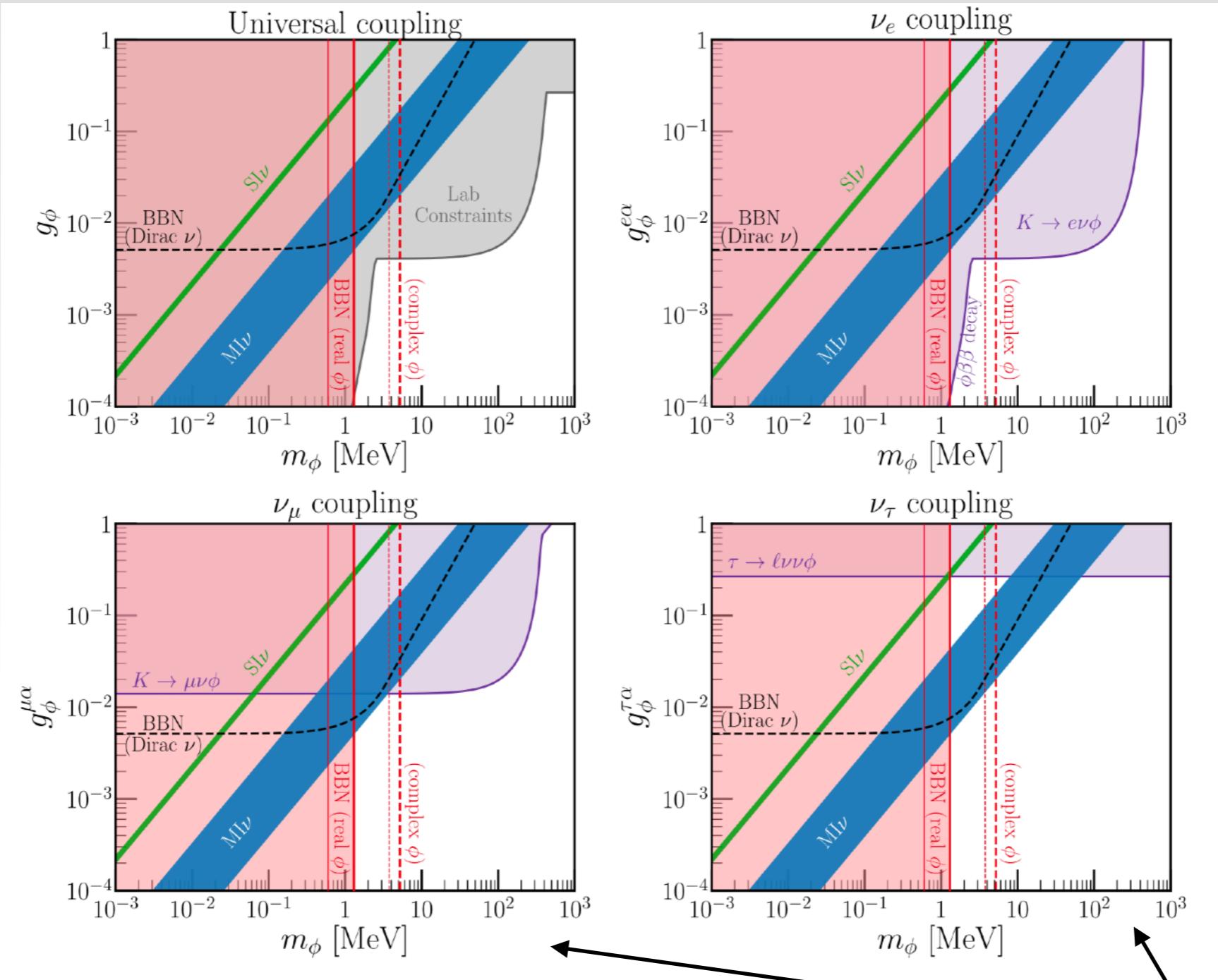
Universal coupling is strongly ruled out by laboratory constraints

$$\dot{\tau}_\nu = - a(G_{\text{eff}})^2 T_\nu^5$$



Laboratory constraint

Universal coupling is strongly ruled out by laboratory constraints



Blinov et. al., 1905.02727

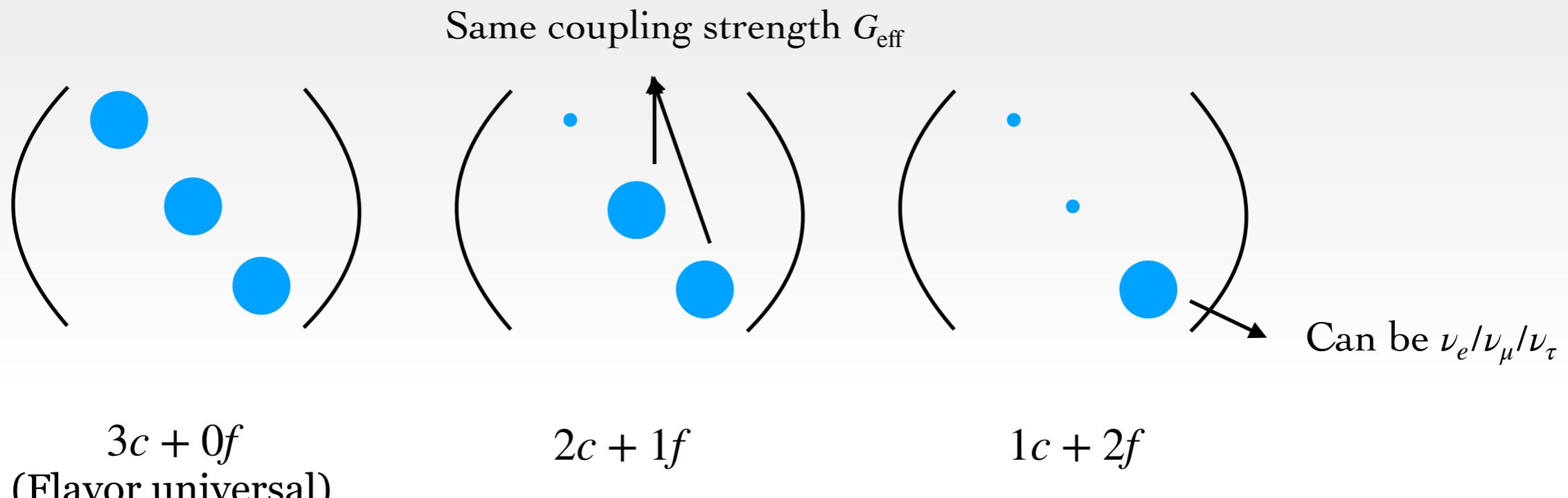
Constraints are comparatively weaker for coupling with ν_μ and ν_τ $(g_\phi \equiv g)$

Need for cosmological analysis of Flavor specific neutrino self interaction

Flavor specific neutrino self interaction in cosmology

CMB is insensitive to specific flavor (ν_e, ν_μ, ν_τ) of Neutrino
(Not sensitive to weak interaction)

CMB is sensitive to flavor specific interaction ‘collectively’



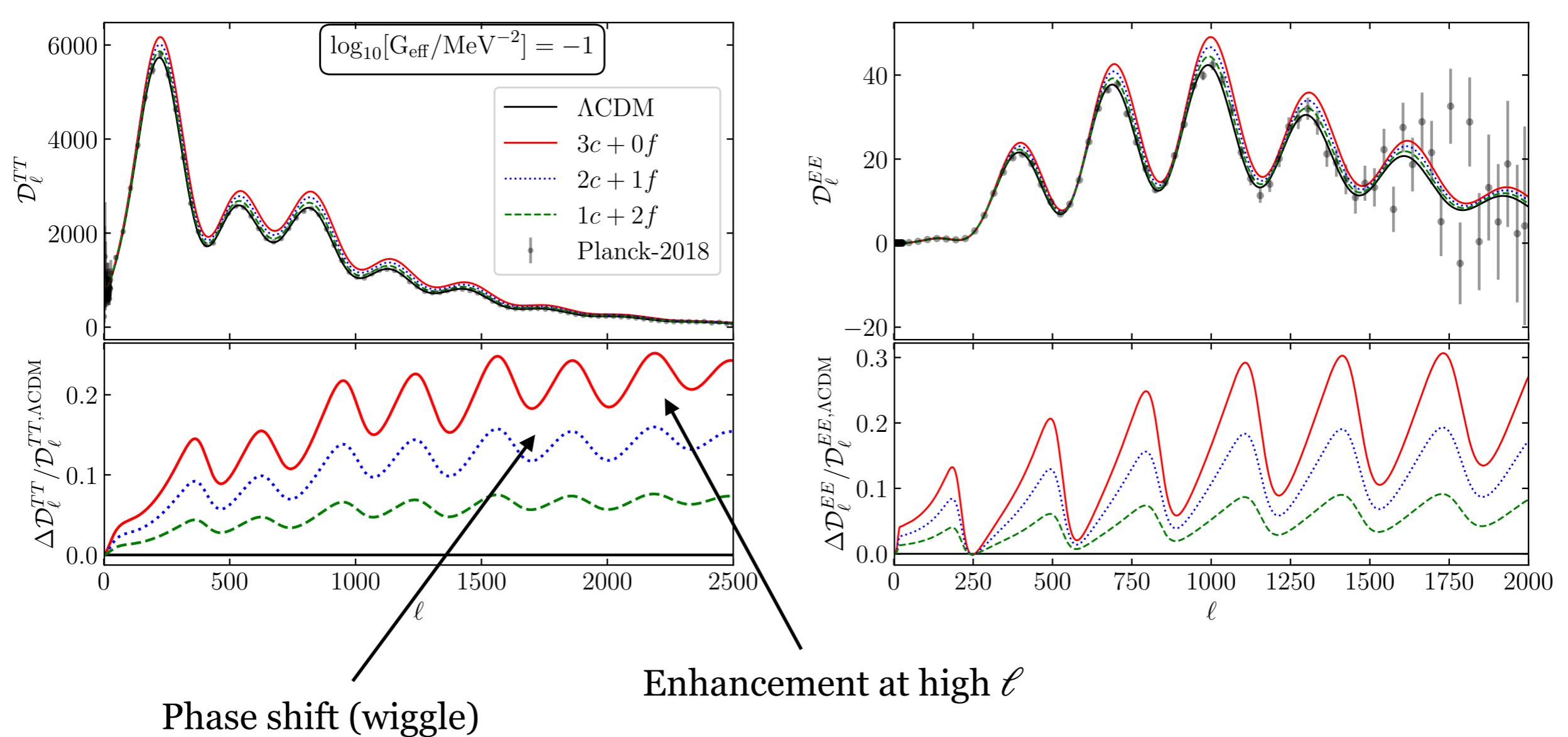
Common coupling strength G_{eff} for coupled flavors (CMB insensitive to specific flavor)

Assumptions

Massless neutrinos
3 flavor ($N_{\text{eff}} = 3.046$)
Flavor diagonal interaction

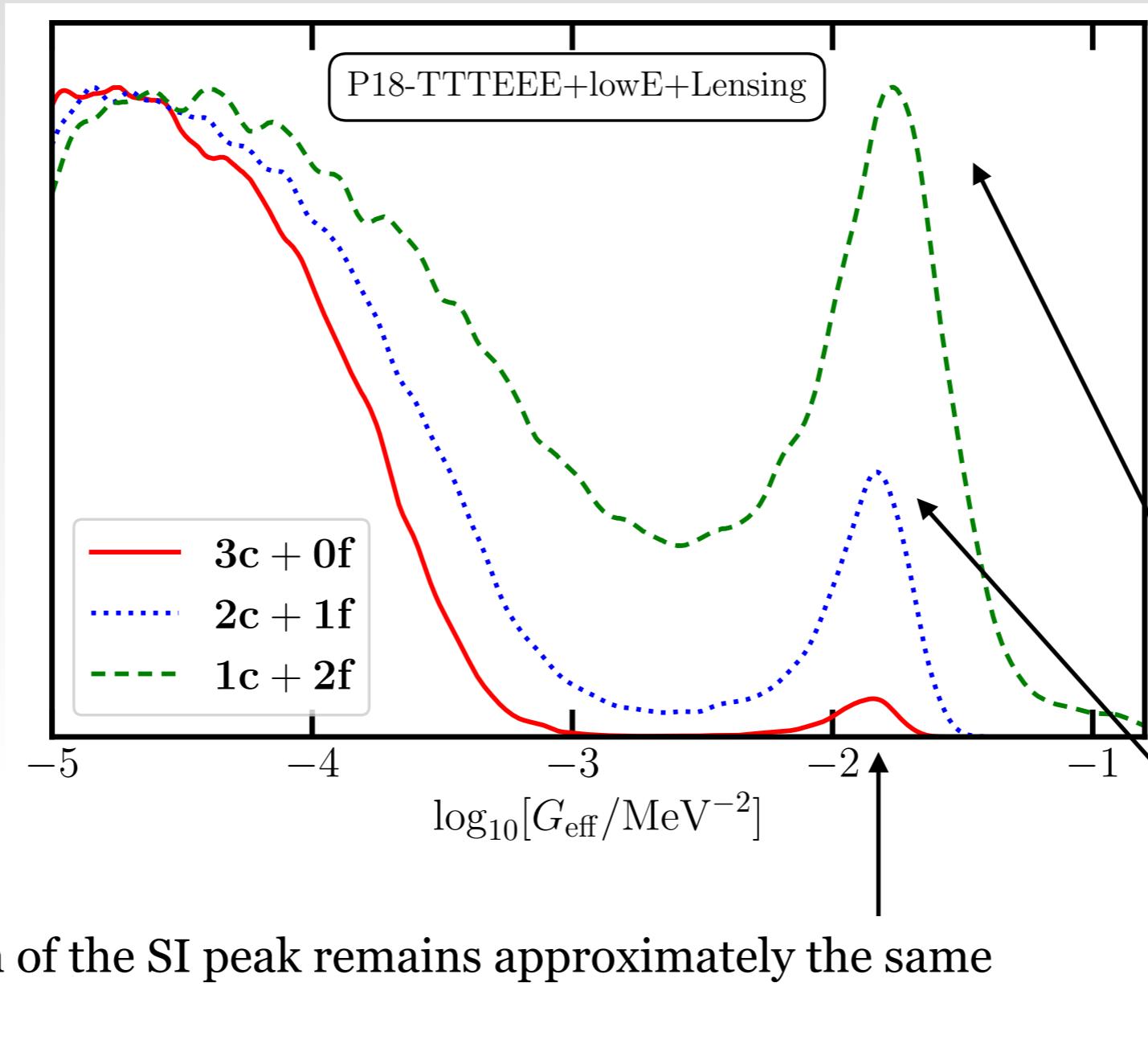
c = coupled (interacting)
 f = free-streaming (non-interacting)
 $\bullet \equiv 0$

Effect on CMB spectrum



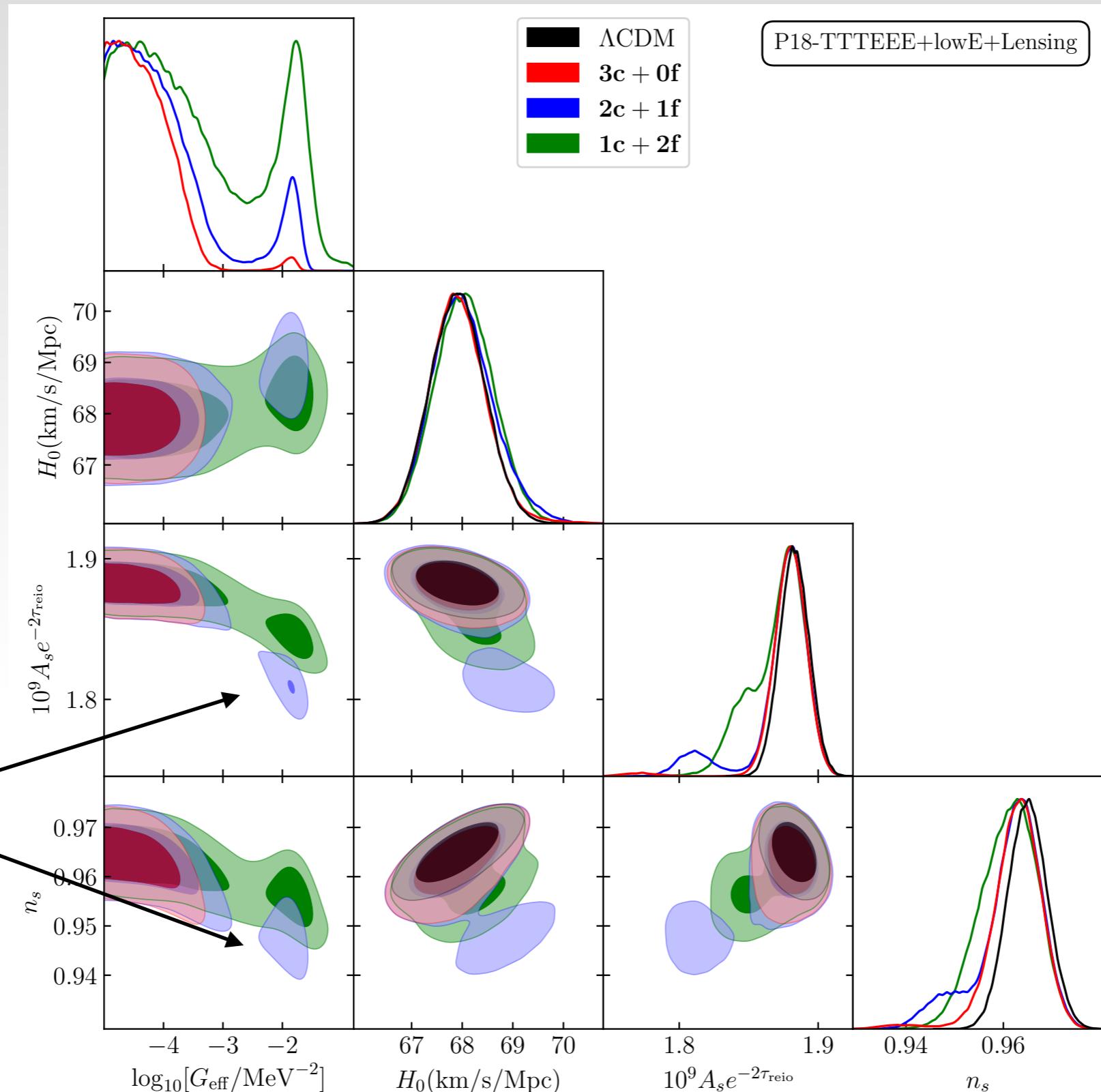
Changes are milder with less number of coupled neutrinos

Strong flavor specific interaction preferred by CMB



Significance of the SI mode increases dramatically in flavor specific scenario

Strong flavor specific interaction preferred by CMB



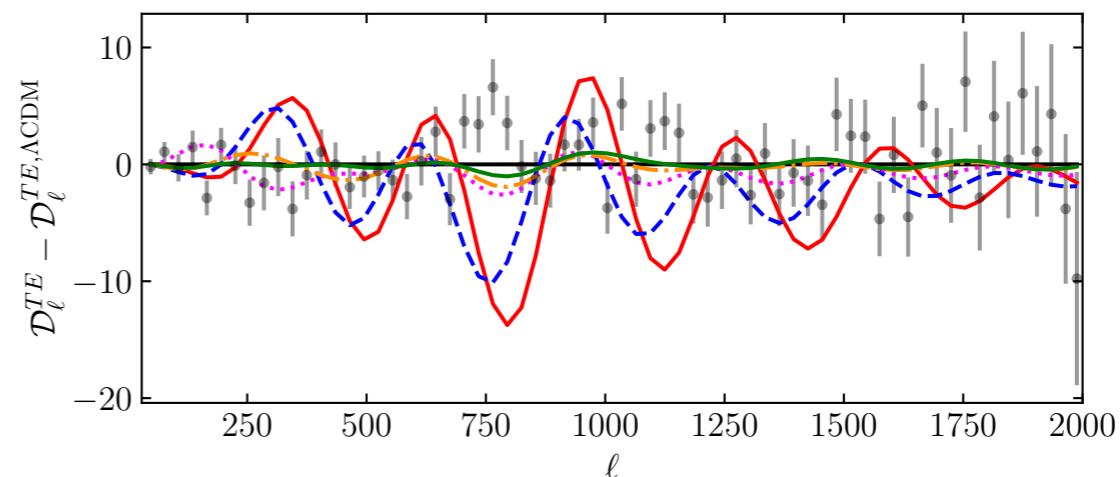
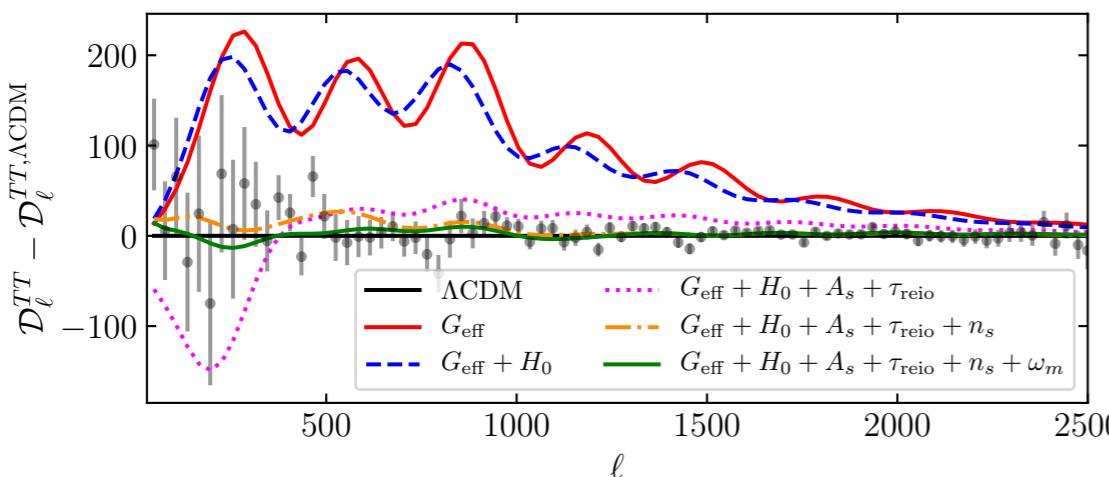
Origin of the SI mode

SI mode interaction strength keep neutrino coupled till matter-radiation equality

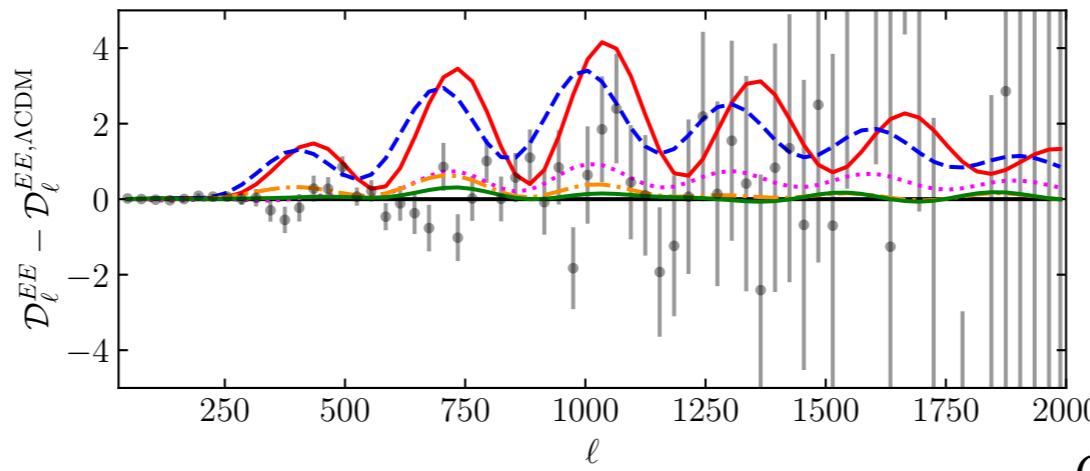
Affects all the CMB peaks ($\ell \gtrsim 100$)

Λ CDM parameter ($A_s, n_s \dots$) compensate for the changes

P18 : TTTEEE + lowE | 3c + 0f

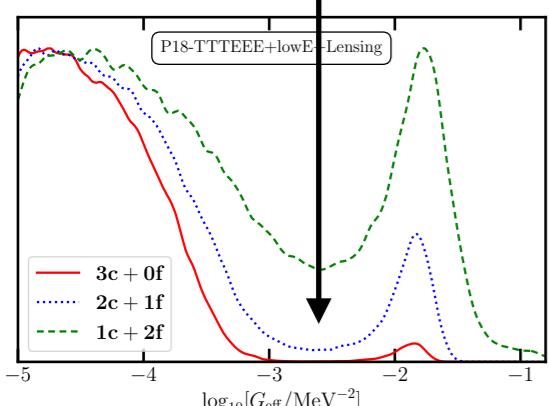


Valley



Spectral changes due to modes between MI & SI cannot be compensated by changes in Λ CDM parameters

Existence of the 'Valley'
(The dip in between MI and SI mode)

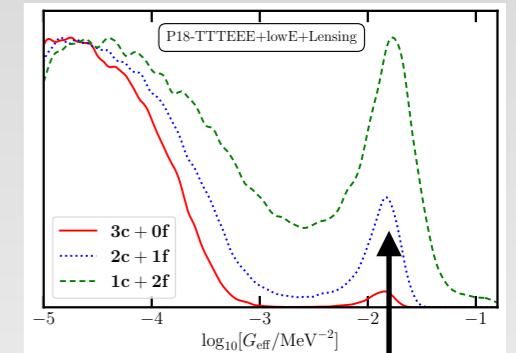


SI mode enhancement in flavor specific scenario

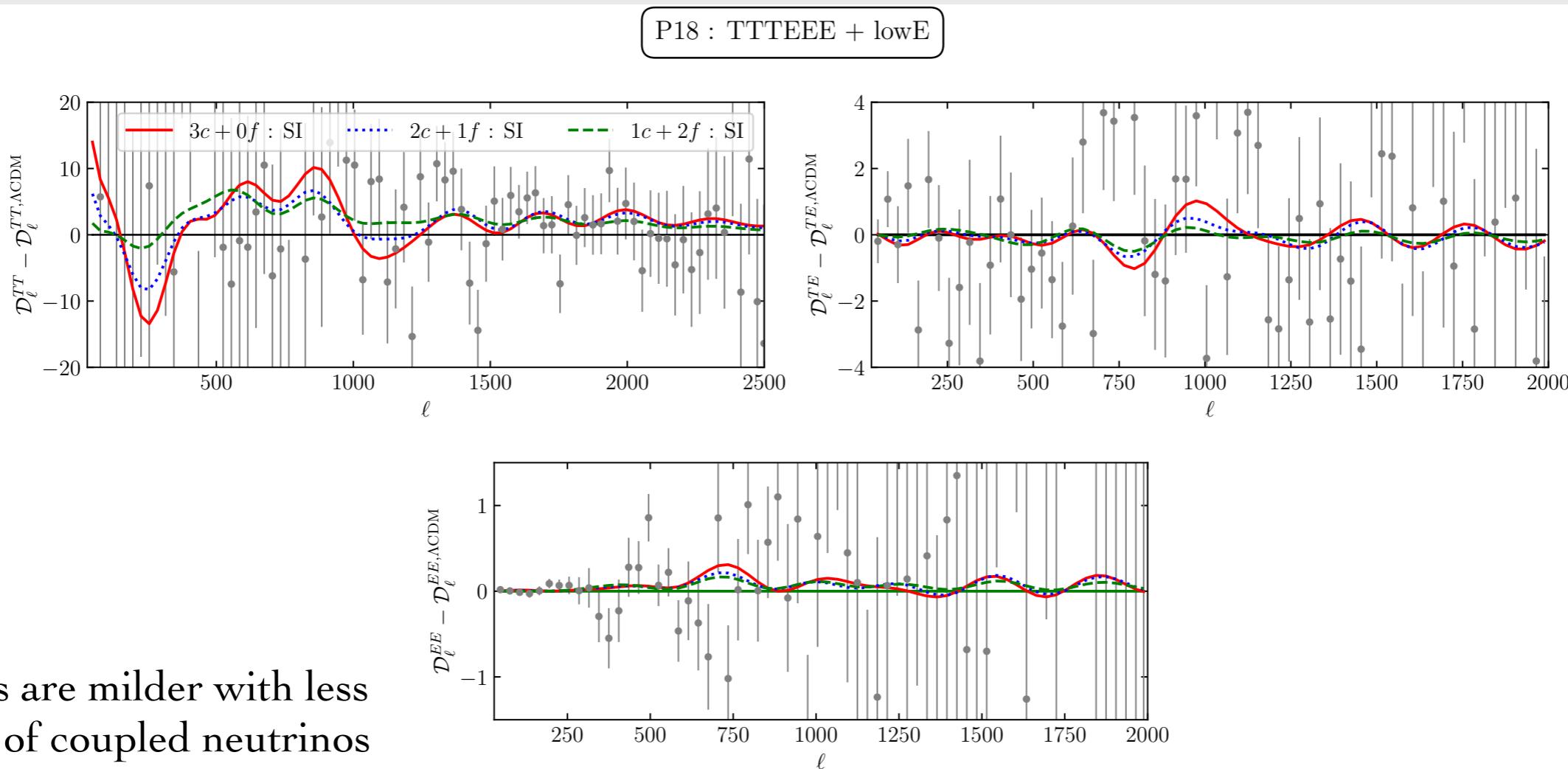
The existence of SI mode is connect with the value of G_{eff}



In flavor specific cases SI mode value of G_{eff} does not change



SI



Changes are milder with less number of coupled neutrinos

More freedom to fit
The residual
(smaller χ^2)

SI mode fits some features of the residual

*MI mode residual is virtually equivalent to Λ -CDM

*Planck 2018 data with error bar are shown

Effect on H_0 : Phase shift

Neutrino self interaction can enhance H_0 even when N_{eff} is kept fixed

Photon transfer function — $\cos(kr_s^* + \phi_\nu)$



Phase shift due to
free-streaming neutrinos

$$\ell \approx kD_A^* = (m\pi - \phi_\nu) \frac{D_A^*}{r_s^*}$$

$$\phi_\nu \simeq 0.19\pi R_\nu$$

$$D_A^* = \int_0^{z^*} \frac{1}{H(z)} dz$$

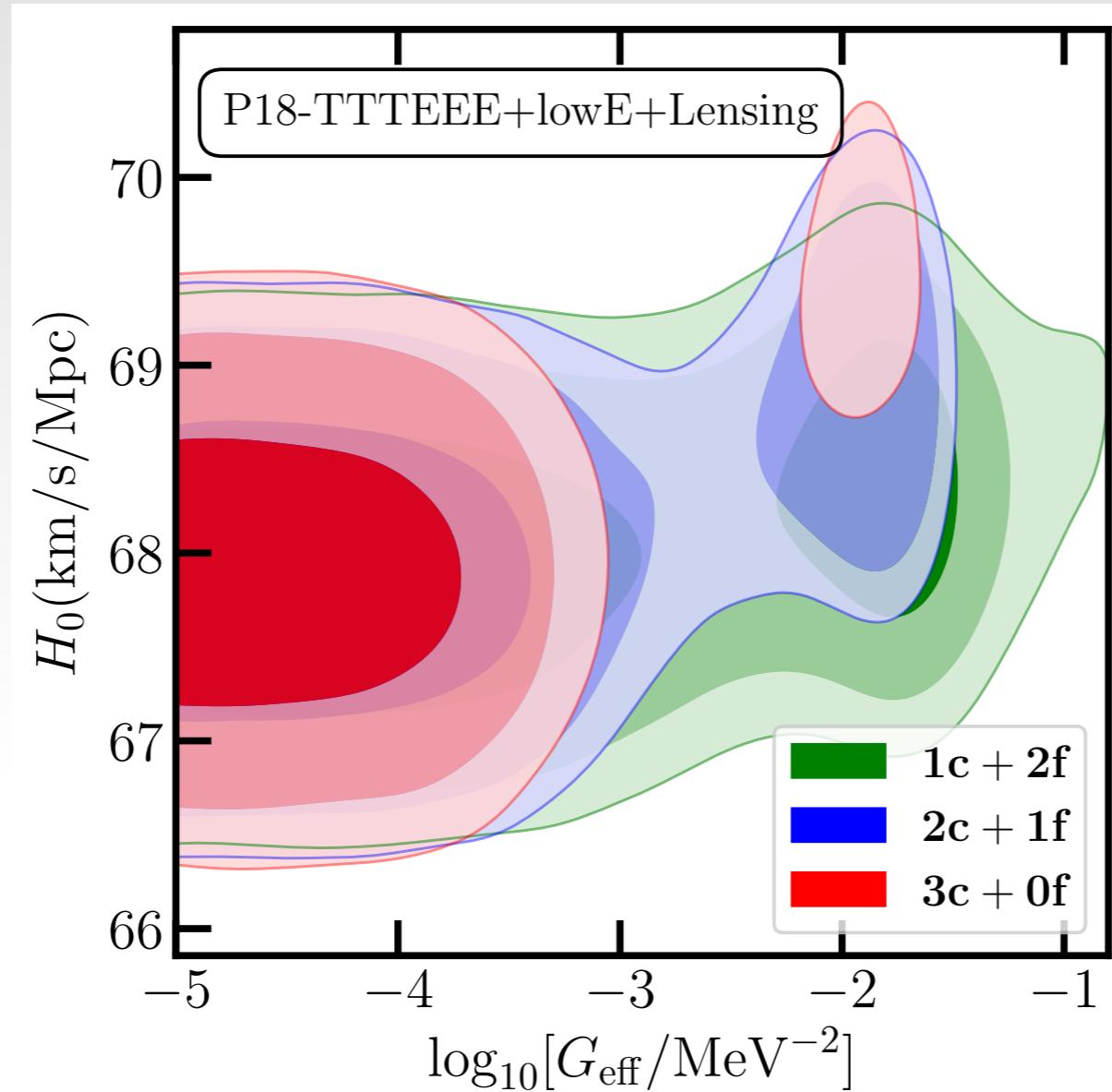
$$r_s^* = \int_{z^*}^{\infty} \frac{c_s(z)}{H(z)} dz$$

$$R_\nu = \frac{\rho_\nu}{\rho_\gamma + \rho_\nu}$$

$$R_\nu = R_\nu^{\Lambda\text{CDM}} \times \begin{cases} 0, & \text{for } 3c + 0f \\ \frac{1}{3}, & \text{for } 2c + 1f \\ \frac{2}{3}, & \text{for } 1c + 2f \end{cases}$$

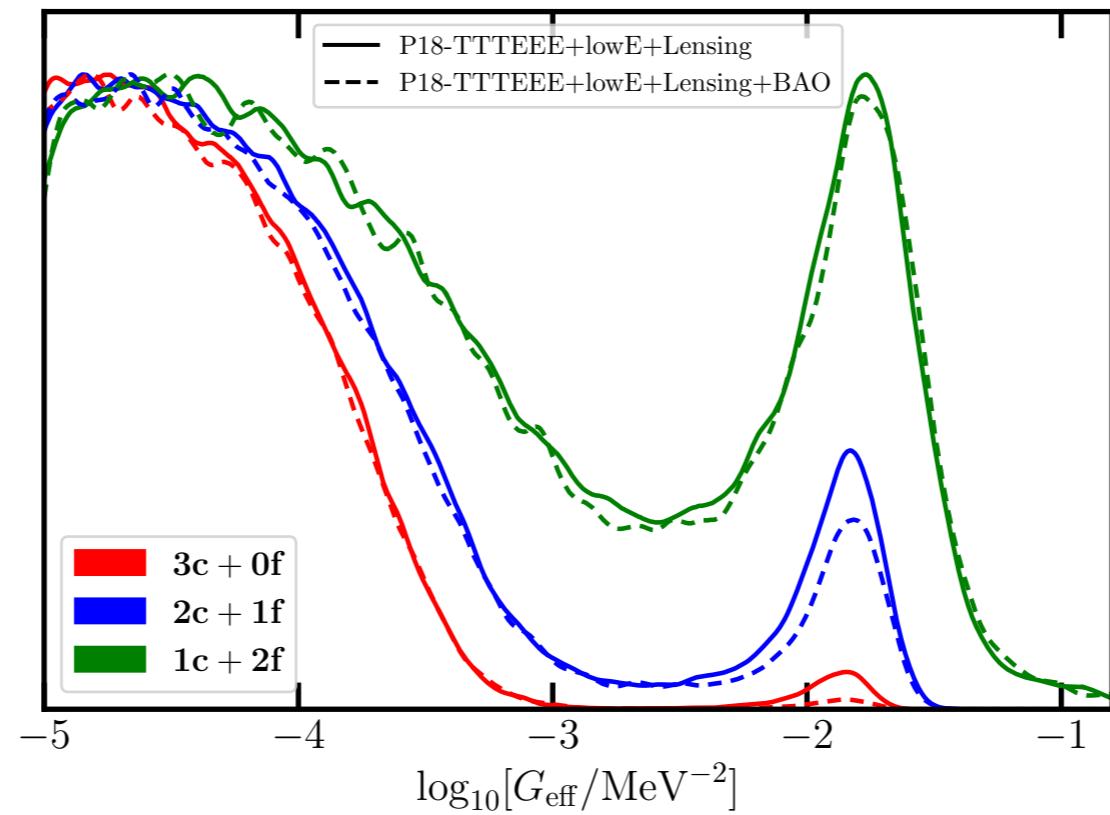
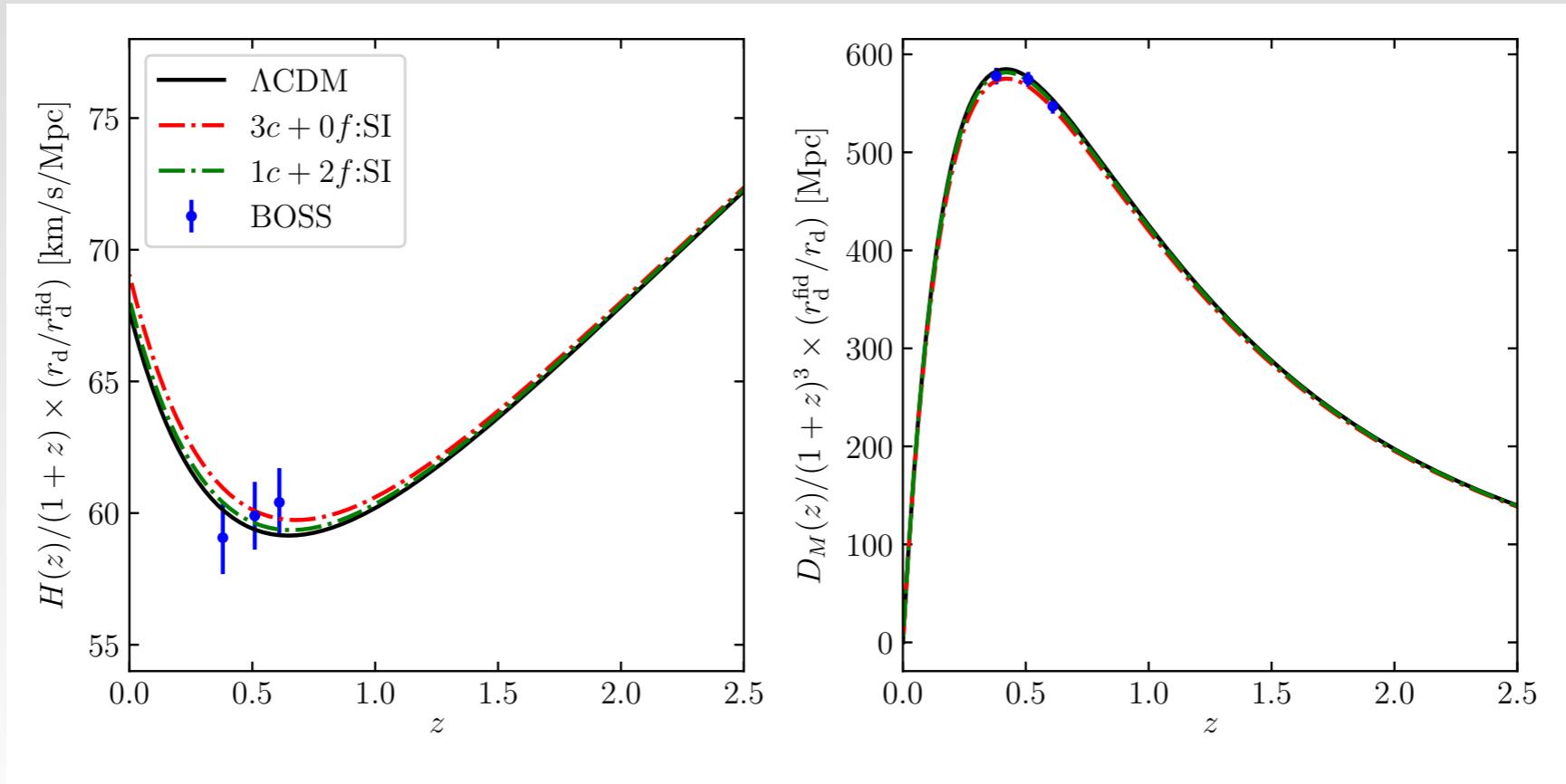
Change in ϕ_ν is compensated (mostly) by change
 D_A^* — through change in Ω_Λ and H_0

Effect on H_0 : Phase shift

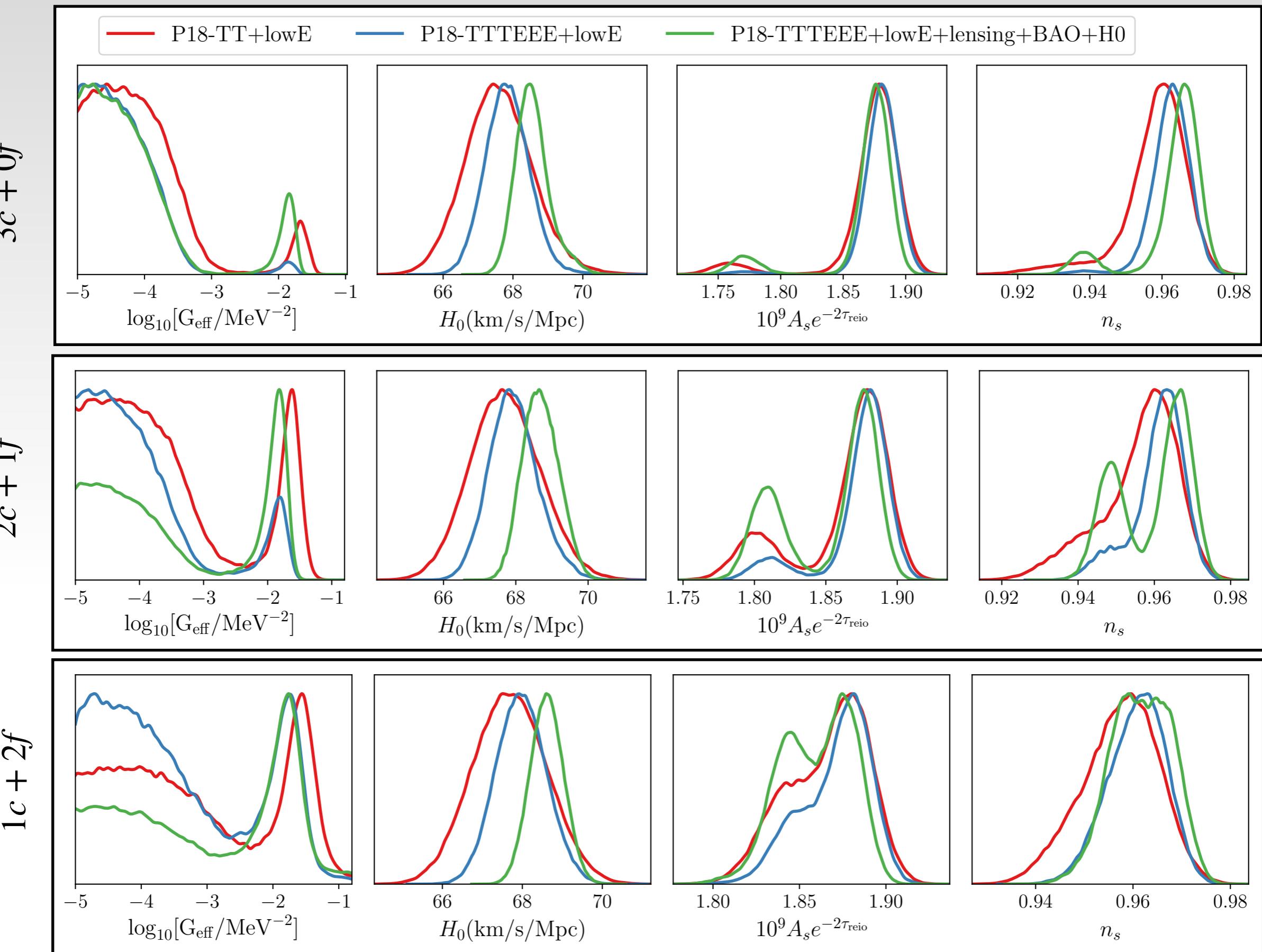


*Even when N_{eff} is varied in $1c + 2f$ scenario H_0 does not increase substantially

Effect of BAO data



Constraints with other dataset



Conclusion

- Flavor specific neutrino self interaction is phenomenologically motivated
 - takes into account laboratory constraints
- The significance of the SI mode is increased dramatically
 - similar in χ^2 to Λ CDM fit
- The position of the SI mode peak in Flavor specific interaction
 - remains almost the same in Flavor universal case
- However, does not predict a larger H_0 than flavor universal case

Flavor specific neutrino self interaction can provide similar (in some case better) fit to the CMB (& LSS) data

Cosmology favors Flavor specific neutrino self interaction

Extra

Parameter Values

Table 4: Parameter values and 68% confidence limits in **3c + 0f**.

Parameters	TT+lowE		TTTEEE+lowE	
	SI	MI	SI	MI
$\Omega_b h^2$	0.022 ± 0.0003	0.022 ± 0.00022	0.022 ± 0.00016	0.022 ± 0.00015
$\Omega_c h^2$	0.1212 ± 0.0025	0.1203 ± 0.0021	0.1205 ± 0.0015	0.1201 ± 0.0014
$100\theta_s$	1.0469 ± 0.00068	1.0419 ± 0.00048	1.0464 ± 0.00087	1.0419 ± 0.0003
$\ln(10^{10} A_s)$	2.968 ± 0.0186	3.036 ± 0.017	2.984 ± 0.017	3.042 ± 0.0161
n_s	0.9317 ± 0.0085	0.9593 ± 0.0071	0.9386 ± 0.004	0.9626 ± 0.005
τ_{reio}	0.0501 ± 0.0082	0.0516 ± 0.0079	0.0543 ± 0.0077	0.0537 ± 0.0077
$\log_{10}(G_{\text{eff}}/\text{MeV}^{-2})$	-1.72 ± 0.17	-4.17 ± 0.51	-1.92 ± 0.18	-4.35 ± 0.42
$H_0(\text{km s}^{-1}\text{Mpc}^{-1})$	68.97 ± 1.05	67.52 ± 0.93	69.44 ± 0.64	67.82 ± 0.61
$r_s^*(\text{Mpc})$	144.70 ± 0.53	144.97 ± 0.49	144.54 ± 0.35	144.84 ± 0.32
σ_8	0.826 ± 0.01	0.824 ± 0.009	0.834 ± 0.008	0.824 ± 0.0075
$\chi^2 - \chi^2_{\Lambda\text{CDM}}$	2.33	-0.01	5.14	0.18

Parameter Values

Table 5: Parameter values and 68% confidence limits in **2c + 1f**.

Parameters	TT+lowE		TTTEEE+lowE	
	SI	MI	SI	MI
$\Omega_b h^2$	0.022 ± 0.00027	0.022 ± 0.00021	0.022 ± 0.00016	0.022 ± 0.00015
$\Omega_c h^2$	0.1211 ± 0.0023	0.1203 ± 0.002	0.1205 ± 0.0014	0.1201 ± 0.0013
$100\theta_s$	1.0452 ± 0.00059	1.0419 ± 0.0005	1.045 ± 0.00076	1.0419 ± 0.00031
$\ln(10^{10} A_s)$	2.99 ± 0.0179	3.036 ± 0.01714	3 ± 0.0167	3.042 ± 0.0161
n_s	0.9407 ± 0.0079	0.9596 ± 0.0068	0.9473 ± 0.0046	0.9628 ± 0.005
τ_{reio}	0.0501 ± 0.008	0.0516 ± 0.0079	0.0538 ± 0.0077	0.0538 ± 0.0077
$\log_{10}(G_{\text{eff}}/\text{MeV}^{-2})$	-1.69 ± 0.2	-4.03 ± 0.6	-1.93 ± 0.24	-4.24 ± 0.5
$H_0(\text{ km s}^{-1}\text{Mpc}^{-1})$	68.34 ± 1.00	67.57 ± 0.92	68.81 ± 0.63	67.83 ± 0.6
$r_s^*(\text{Mpc})$	144.75 ± 0.51	144.98 ± 0.49	144.64 ± 0.34	144.85 ± 0.32
σ_8	0.823 ± 0.01	0.824 ± 0.009	0.829 ± 0.0079	0.824 ± 0.0075
$\chi^2 - \chi^2_{\Lambda\text{CDM}}$	-0.17	-0.05	1.8	0.28

Parameter Values

Table 6: Parameter values and 68% confidence limits in **1c + 2f**.

Parameters	TT+lowE		TTTEEE+lowE	
	SI	MI	SI	MI
$\Omega_b h^2$	0.022 ± 0.00023	0.022 ± 0.00021	0.022 ± 0.00015	0.022 ± 0.00015
$\Omega_c h^2$	0.1207 ± 0.0021	0.1203 ± 0.002	0.1203 ± 0.0014	0.1201 ± 0.0013
$100\theta_s$	1.0434 ± 0.00062	1.0419 ± 0.0004	1.043 ± 0.00058	1.0419 ± 0.0003
$\ln(10^{10} A_s)$	3.01 ± 0.0179	3.037 ± 0.01664	3.024 ± 0.0166	3.042 ± 0.016
n_s	0.9513 ± 0.0069	0.9609 ± 0.0059	0.9553 ± 0.0049	0.963 ± 0.005
τ_{reio}	0.051 ± 0.008	0.0519 ± 0.008	0.0539 ± 0.0076	0.0539 ± 0.0077
$\log_{10}(G_{\text{eff}}/\text{MeV}^{-2})$	-1.75 ± 0.4	-3.94 ± 0.6	-1.9 ± 0.37	-4.06 ± 0.6
$H_0(\text{ km s}^{-1}\text{Mpc}^{-1})$	67.9 ± 1.00	67.56 ± 0.93	68.3 ± 0.62	67.83 ± 0.61
$r_s^*(\text{Mpc})$	144.88 ± 0.5	144.96 ± 0.5	144.76 ± 0.32	144.84 ± 0.31
σ_8	0.821 ± 0.01	0.823 ± 0.009	0.825 ± 0.0083	0.824 ± 0.0075
$\chi^2 - \chi^2_{\Lambda\text{CDM}}$	-0.91		-0.03	
			0	
			0.1	

H_0 values

Table 7: Parameter values and 68% confidence limits for SI mode in **3c + 0f** and **2c + 1f**, and Λ CDM in TTTEEE+lowE+lensing data.

	SI: 3c + 0f	SI: 2c + 1f	Λ CDM
H_0 (km s $^{-1}$ Mpc $^{-1}$)	69.47 ± 0.59	68.87 ± 0.58	67.90 ± 0.54
Ω_Λ	0.7035 ± 0.0071	0.6989 ± 0.0072	0.6912 ± 0.0073
$100\theta_s$	1.0463 ± 0.00094	1.0447 ± 0.00079	1.04186 ± 0.00029
r_s^* (Mpc)	144.58 ± 0.32	144.69 ± 0.31	144.87 ± 0.29
D_A^* (Mpc)	12.69 ± 0.036	12.72 ± 0.034	12.773 ± 0.028

Table 13: values of H_0 (1σ errorbar) and upper limit of N_{eff} (95% C.L) for **1c + 2f + ΔN_{eff}** for all dataset.

Parameters	TT+lowE	TTTEEE+lowE+lensing	TTTEEE+lowE+lensing+BAO+H0
H_0	$69.7^{+1.3}_{-2.1}$	$68.77^{+0.66}_{-0.95}$	$70.04^{+0.84}_{-0.84}$
N_{eff}	< 3.76	< 3.38	< 3.58